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SATURDAY, SEPTEMBER 12, 1953.

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COMMENT OF  
THE DAY

## Wild &amp; Woolly

Like many other people in this world; Senator William Knowland has a complex. In his case it relates to Britain's trading with Communist China, and this, of course, includes Hongkong's commercial dealings with the mainland. Very often it is possible to feel some sympathy for a deranged state of mind, but not so with the California Senator, for he has deliberately convinced himself of something which hard and proven facts have revealed to be an illusion. In his latest outburst, delivered in Taipei for the benefit of what he obviously considers to be an ingenuously credulous world, Senator Knowland, among other things, declared that he would ask the British Government to examine cargo lists to see whether ships were carrying strategic materials or not. The inference is transparently clear: It is that the British Government (and for that matter other Commonwealth and colonial governments) are making a mockery of their embargoes on strategic commodities by permitting ships to sail to Communist China ports with false manifests. This is an intolerable suggestion, and the least the American Administration can do is to officially disassociate itself from such a gross misrepresentation.

It is Senator Knowland's opinion that it is morally indecent for any nation to "deal in business with enemies." That sort of observation is merely playing to the gallery. It ignores the fact that there is general trading with the free world with "enemies," i.e., Communist countries whose actions and policies are inimical to the interests of the democracies. And in the case of Hongkong it disregards completely the fundamental factor which justifies legitimate trading with the mainland — the livelihood and contentment of anything up to two and a half million Chinese who hold no allegiance to or possess any faith in Communism. The responsibility for the welfare of these people rests not with Senator Knowland and his admirers but with the Government of Hongkong. That duty has been faithfully discharged so far and will continue to be so, with or without Senator Knowland's rabble-rousing denunciations.

Gen. Mark  
Clark's  
Successor  
Named

Denver, Sept. 11. President Eisenhower today chose General John Hull to be Supreme Commander of United States and United Nations Forces in the Far East, succeeding General Mark Clark.

General Hull, 56, will take over his new assignment officially on October 30, when General Clark retires.

A White House spokesman said General Hull would arrive in Tokyo about October 1.

General Hull has been Vice Chief of Staff of the United States Army for the past two years.

On August 6 General Clark announced in Washington he had submitted his resignation to become effective on October 1 and said he felt the end of the Korean War was an appropriate time to retire from his long career of military service.

He said then he had no plans for his retirement.—Reuter.

General Clark succeeded General Matthew Ridgway, now Army Chief of Staff, in the Far East Command.

General Hull's formal titles will be Commander-in-Chief of the United Nations Command and Commander-in-Chief of the Far Eastern Command.

He is an Honorary Commander of the Order of the British Empire.—Reuter.

Buffer Zone  
Proposal

Bonn, Sept. 11. A suggestion circulated by the Christian Democrat Party today proposed East Germany as a "no-man's-land" between Western and Soviet troops and said Russia might then accept the proposed European Army.

On Friday the Chancellor said he believed a pact system offering security to both East and West could be built and that Europe could trade with Russia.

Under today's plan—which has not yet been fully considered by the highest quarters—Western troops would not go east of the present East-West zone border and Russia would observe a line on the Polish side of Germany.—Reuter.

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PAA

SERIOUS RIOTING IN  
NYASALAND  
Road Blocks  
Erected  
BATON CHARGES  
BY POLICE

Salisbury, Southern Rhodesia, Sept. 11. Widespread rioting and police action in the southern province of Nyasaland was reported tonight by the Government's emergency broadcasting station, Blue Band Radio.

The radio said that at one village in the Chikwawa area a police patrol made two baton charges to break up 700 African demonstrators near the village courthouse.

The patrol is still in the village. An African chief took refuge in the bush but was apparently unharmed, the radio said.

Blue Band Radio said a police patrol made two visits to another village in the Chikwawa area today but two men wanted for offences against the native authorities ordinances could not be found.

Villagers jeered when police left.

A few miles away the patrol ran into road blocks, caused by groups of about 150 people—mostly women—digging up the road and blocking it with trees. These crowds dispersed without causing trouble.

The radio said air reconnaissance had disclosed that in another village a crowd of about 800 people were destroying a building—believed to be a courthouse.

A report from Cholo said that the village headman on his own initiative had succeeded in turning back a gang intent on damaging an estate in the area.

Police were investigating a report from Cholo that a house was being burned down.

The radio said that a village headman, Mganwase, had been convicted of burning a house. He had been sentenced to two years' hard labour and to another year's hard labour for threatening violence.

32 CASUALTIES

Riots in the British protectorate in the past three weeks have caused 32 casualties including four dead.

Two Africans were killed when police opened fire on demonstrators in the Chikwawa area two days ago. The police found roadblocks had been erected and a bridge damaged.

After market riots in Chitara and Memitembo last week 30 Africans were arrested.

Mr C. W. F. Fooleman, Chief Secretary of the Nyasaland administration, said last week that the disturbances had nothing to do with the issue of Central African Federation. Mr V. Fox Strangways, Secretary for Native Affairs, said that issue had stimulated feeling but had not caused it.

"We feared grievances of land shortage would come about in any case," he said.—Reuter.

91 Persian  
Reds  
Arrested

Teheran, Sept. 11. Police arrested 91 Persian Communists at the port of Bandar Pahlevi tonight when they stopped ashore from a Russian passenger ship which had brought them from Baku, the Caspian Sea port, it was reported here tonight.

This was the largest number of arrests in a single operation since the Prime Minister, General Fazlollah Zahedi, began his anti-Communist drive last month.

The group is reported to include one of the most wanted men in Persia—Parviz Khalili, owner of the Communist newspaper, Babashan, which was markedly anti-Shah in sentiment during the regime of Dr Mossadegh.

The 91 Communists were delegates to a conference at Bucharest last month. From Bucharest they went to Moscow and have since been touring Russia. They boarded the Russian ship, Turkmenistan, at Baku to return home.—Reuter.

## APPOINTMENT

London, Sept. 11. The War Office announced today the appointment with the temporary rank of Major-General of Colonel W. H. Lambert, Commander of the 18th Infantry Brigade, to be General Officer Commanding the Federation of Malaya Division. This appointment has effect from August 1.—Frazer-Petrie.

Most of the goods in the last named group were formerly under administrative control.—Reuter.

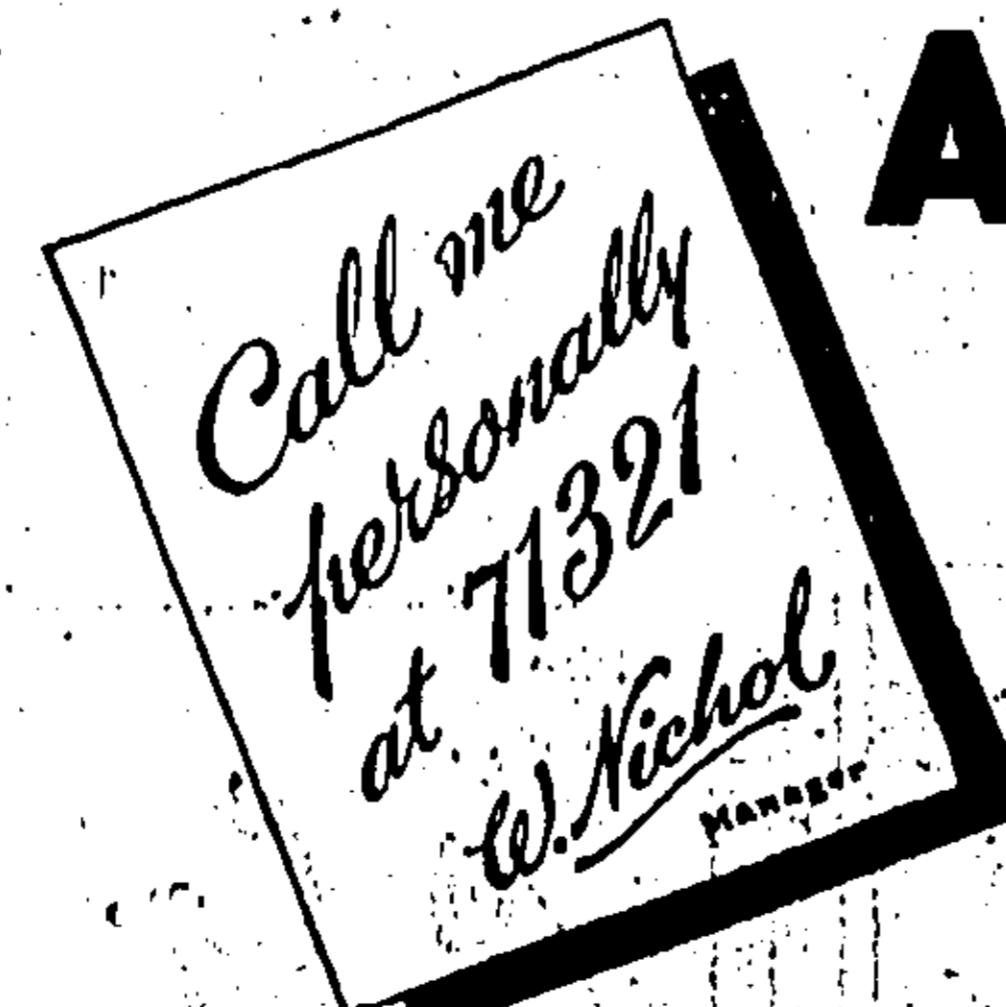
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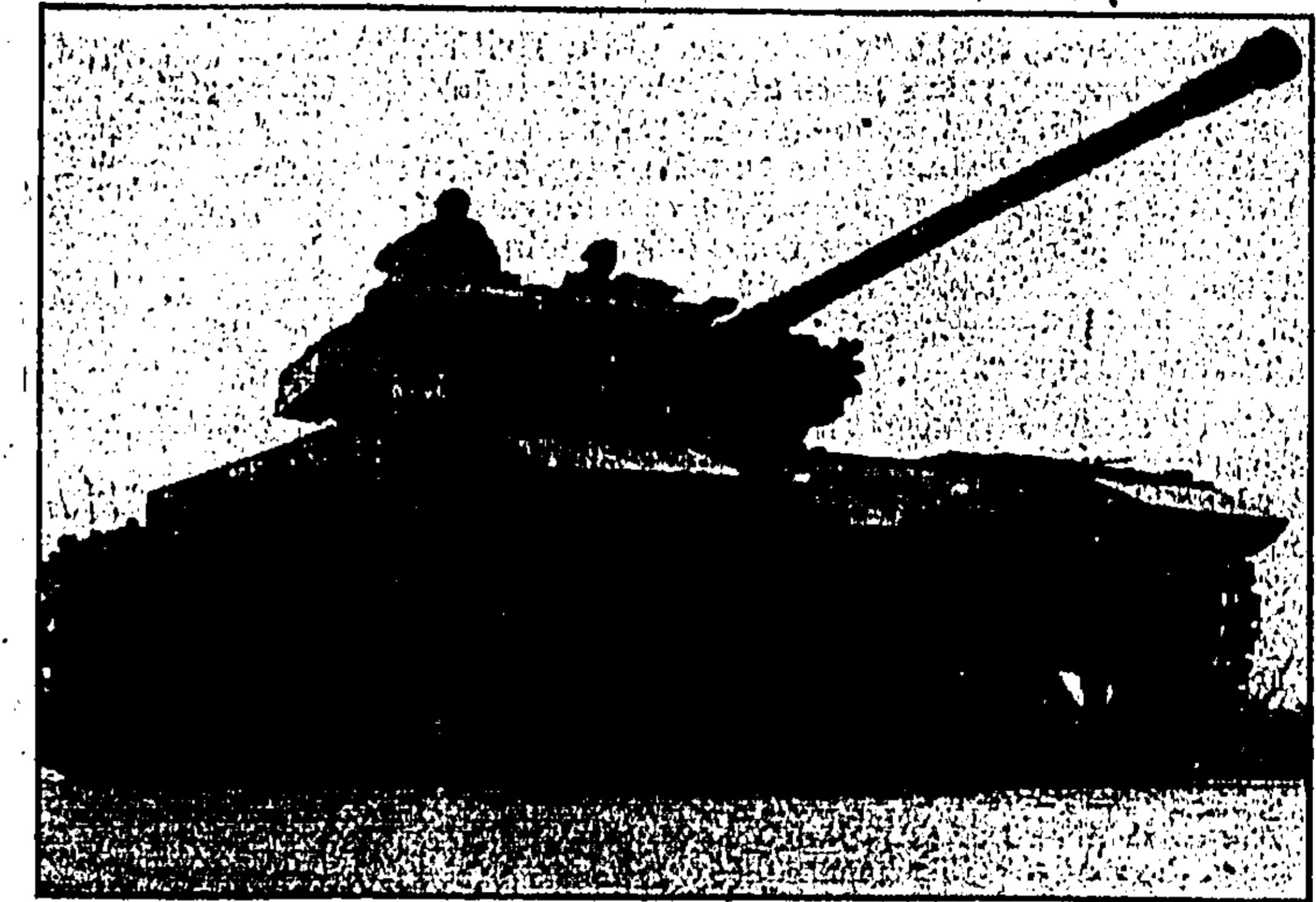
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## Britain's New Experimental Tank



In keeping with the policy to continue the improvement in tank designs, a new experimental type of tank will shortly be issued for trials to British armoured units at home and overseas. This new tank, seen above, is an improvement on the existing Centurion. It has better armour and is more powerfully engined.

ANZUS COUNCIL PROMISES  
BRITAIN CLOSE LIAISON

Washington, Sept. 11. The Australian and New Zealand Foreign Ministers gave assurances in interviews today that Britain's close liaison with the Anzus Pacific Defence Alliance would be maintained despite their decision with the United States not to admit Britain as a member.

Australia's Minister for External Affairs, Mr Richard Casey, said that the "warm and intimate relationships" Britain already had with the Anzus allies "will of course continue."

Mr Menzies said his government had decided to encourage a wide range of non-dollar areas, but restrictions on goods from dollar countries would remain.

Britain and Japan would be the chief beneficiaries.

Mr Menzies said his government had decided to encourage a wide range of non-dollar areas, but restrictions on goods from dollar countries would remain.

This was achieved through the five-power military agency to which Britain and France had representatives with those of Australia, New Zealand and the United States, and through collaboration with the Commonwealth countries in the Anzus liaison group, which embraced planning for the defence of Malaya, Mr Casey added.

The New Zealand Minister for External Affairs, Mr T. Clifton Webb, said in the interview:

"Australia and New Zealand make it a matter of special concern to keep Britain informed of developments regarding Anzus.

"The five-power agency now provides and will continue to provide close liaison with Britain in the formulation of plans for the Pacific. In addition, there is, of course, the close military liaison existing between Britain and Australia and New Zealand.

"As a result of these overlapping interests and organisations, Britain is able to take the closest and most intimate part in plans in the Pacific."

**CASEY'S WARNING** Mr Casey today also gave a warning that interference by Communist China in the war in Indo-China would be a factor in determining whether the Peking Government should be admitted to the United Nations.

Commenting on the decision reached with the other Anzus Foreign Ministers at their conference that their governments would not follow Britain's move in diplomatically recognising the

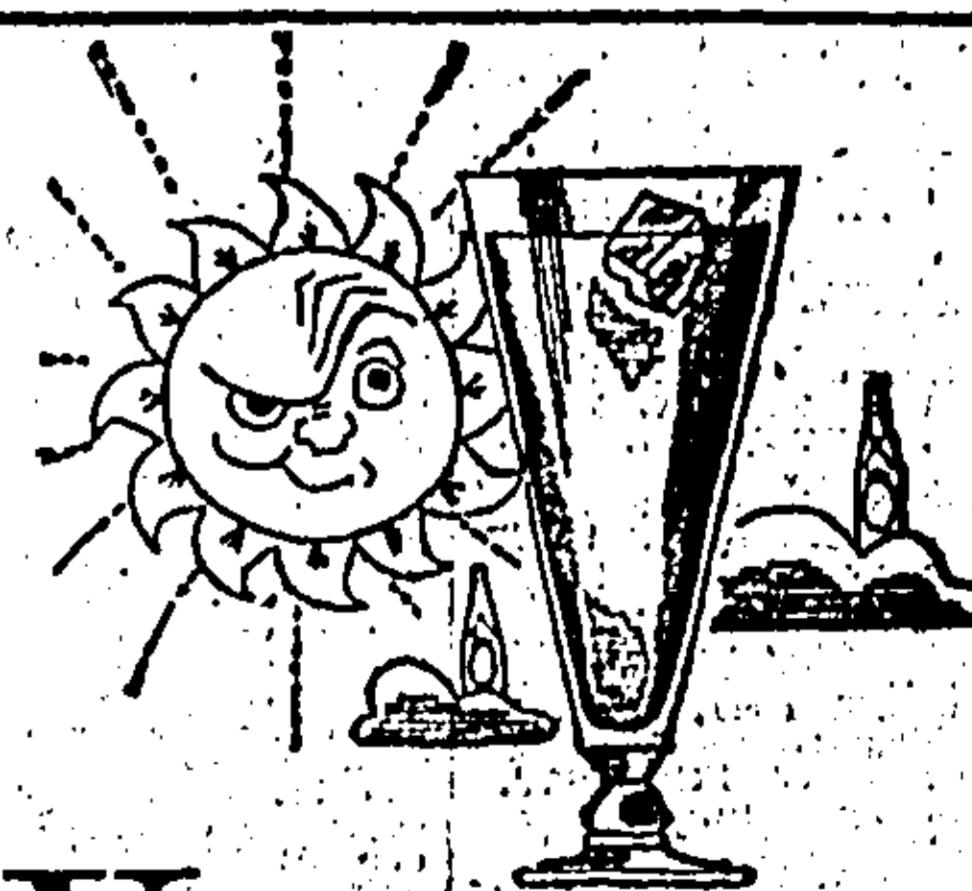
Chinese régime, Mr Menzies said: "Although it is hoped that the war in Korea is over, this has yet to be brought into reality by the conduct of the Korean political conference."

Mr Webb said that New Zealand took the stand that admission of the Communist Chinese Government to the United Nations was out of the question at

DULLES OFF TO  
NEW YORK

Washington, Sept. 11. Mr John Foster Dulles, Secretary of State, plans to fly to New York on Sunday to represent the United States at the forthcoming Assembly meetings of the United Nations, the State Department, announced today.

He is expected to speak early in the General Assembly debate.

Which drink  
is the quickest quencher?

OF ALL THE DRINKS ON EARTH the most refreshing and reviving is lime juice. This is a fact you can prove to yourself, in a few enjoyable seconds, next time the sun shines. You will

also find that this cool, clear, cordial restores your energy on sultry, sunless days. So the best idea is to drink lots of lime juice all the

summer through—can you think of a more enjoyable health rule than that?

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Lime Juice for Summer Energy

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Your Radio Listening For Next Week In Detail—A "China Mail" Feature

# Radio Hongkong Relaying Commentary On The St. Leger

The St. Leger, the last classic race of the British flat-racing season, takes place at Doncaster today. Tonight at 11.15, Radio Hongkong is relaying from the BBC a recorded commentary on the race, which is run over a distance of one mile six furlongs and thirty yards. The St. Leger is an older racing institution than the Derby or the Oaks, having been founded in 1776. Last year it was won by the Aga Khan's Tulyar.

"Peril at End House" is the name of a first class crime thriller which the Garrison Players are broadcasting from the studio on Wednesday at 9.30 p.m. Written as it was by Agatha Christie, it could hardly be anything else. There's a cast of sixteen, and only a listener equipped with the powers of deduction of Monsieur Poirot (the Sherlock Holmes from across the Channel) could be expected to put his finger on the murderer. The play is produced by Pat Butler.

**The week ahead of us is Battle of Britain Week—the seven days of the year set aside by Britons for the special memory of the Few.**

It is in this week, too, that the RAF Association—a worldwide organisation—makes a special effort, by means of charity entertainments and so forth, to raise money for the RAF Benevolent Fund.

On Monday night at 9 o'clock, Wing-Commander G. W. Cady, who was himself a fighter pilot in the Battle, will be looking back for a moment to the summer and autumn days of 1940, and will go on to describe the work of the Benevolent Fund and its great task of meeting the many calls for relief which come its way.

The Farnborough Air Display—one of the most interesting international aviation events—was held at Farnborough, Hampshire, during the past week. At 9.15 on Monday, Radio Hongkong is relaying, direct from the BBC, a report on the display.

Half-way round the world on five pounds sterling is quite something, but Owen Kirrity has every intention of completing the circuit. He left England two and a half years ago with £5 in his pocket and he's got as far as Hongkong, earning his way, seeing places, meeting people, and enjoying himself into the bargain. He called in to see Radio Hongkong the other day, and recorded an interview with Donald Brooks. "Round the World on Five Pounds" will be broadcast at 7.15 tonight.

(Broadcasting on a frequency of 845 kilocycles per second and on 9.52 megacycles per second in the 31 metro band.)

## SUNDAY

10.00 a.m. TIME SIGNAL AND PROGRAMME SUMMARY & WEATHER REPORT.  
10.02 SATURDAY'S REPORT'S RESULTS.  
10.05 SINGING MELODY.  
10.30 RELAY OF THE CELEBRATION OF MASS FROM ST. JOSEPH'S CHURCH.  
11.00 THE REV. FATHER E. HOGAN, S.J.  
11.20 MUSICAL MOMENTS.  
"Nacht" New Concert Orch. conducted by Dennis Wright.  
11.30 LONDON STUDIO CONCERT.  
The New Symphony Orch. conducted by Hubert Schurz.  
12.00 "LUNCHTIME MUSIC." A Selection of Old-Time Vienna Songs by Hilde Gueden (Soprano).  
O'Donnell, A. J., Dr. Deardorff, S. Maltzak; Werni, Die Giegen (Violin); Streicheli, Wiener Melodie, Mein Wien; Enger Wird Kommen.  
12.15 STUDIO: SPORTS TIME.  
12.20 STUDIO: MUSIC HIGHLIGHTS.  
Ruby—Richard Hayman and his Orch.; This is my song—Patti Page (Vocal); The Pilgrim—Patti Page (Vocal); Butterflies—Patti Page (Vocal); Gambler's Guitar; Fred home—Demonstration—Rusty Player—Jerry Murad's Harmonica Player; My heart has many dreams—Bertie Parks (Vocal); Malagana—Ferry Murad; Bernice Parks (Vocal); Will o' the wisp—Charles Williams and his Orch.; The Falcons—Charles Williams and his Orch.; The Pilgrim—The Pilgrim (Vocal); Beautiful music to love by Doris Day (Vocal); Heartbreak Hotel—Elvis Presley; Come Down, O' Connor!—Jimmy Palmer's Orch. with vocal; The British Grenadiers—Peter Winstanley and his Orch.; 12.30 STUDIO: UNIT REQUESTS. Presented by Tony Wilkes.  
12.40 STUDIO: JAZZ HALF HOUR. Presented by Tony Wilkes.  
12.45 STUDIO: RHYTHM & DANCE. With Larry Day, Haydn Smart, Quarters, Ronnie Leslie, Jack Simpson, Bill Kerr, Peter Pimblett, Eddie Fisher.  
12.50 STUDIO: UNIT REQUESTS. Presented by Thelma.  
12.55 STUDIO: JAZZ HALF HOUR. Presented by Tony Wilkes.  
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SPECIAL MORNING SHOW TO-MORROW AT 11.30 A.M.

**"CHARLIE CHAPLIN FESTIVAL"**  
Synchronized with Modern Music.  
COME & HAVE TWO SOLID HOURS OF LAUGHTER!  
AT REDUCED PRICES!

**KING'S PRINCESS EMPIRE****SHOWING TO-DAY**

AT 2.30, 5.15,  
7.20 & 9.30 P.M.

AT 2.30, 5.30,  
7.30 & 9.30 P.M.

AT 2.30, 5.30,  
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ON THE SWEEPING PANORAMIC OF THE BIG  
TECHNICOLOR SCREEN YOU'LL SEE!



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RKO Radio Presents

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AT REDUCED PRICES**CAPITOL LIBERTY**

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AT 2.30, 5.30, 7.30 & 9.30 P.M.  
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(5 Shows on Sunday)

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AIR-CONDITIONED  
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AIR CONDITIONED  
TO-DAY  
AT 2.30, 5.30, 7.30  
& 9.30 P.M.

M-G-M'S TALENT-TOPPING TRIUMPH in TECHNICOLOR!

**MANDRAKE THE MAGICIAN**

By Les Falk and Phil Davis

**The Divorced In Hollywood Have Cause For Worry**

By JENNIFER JOHNS

Are you moody and depressed?

Do friends bore you?  
Have you snapped at your pet? (either human or animal).

"Then change the colour of your hair," advises Kathryn Grayson.

"You'll still be moody and depressed, bored by your friends and hasty with your bound or hubby," she explained. "But they'll be so dazzled with the new 'you' that they won't even notice."

Kathryn, appearing currently as the cantankerous Kate of MGM's "Kiss Me, Kate," is adamant in her explosion of the old wives' tale that personality hangs by hair-colour, that is.

"It affects one's personality not at all," she smiled. "But what it does to the other fellow is amazing."

In the last year Kathryn has been blond, brownette and red-headed.

"All of which made a good conversation piece," she said. Each colour, according to the star, served a definite purpose on the screen.

"As the heroine of 'The Desert Song,' brownette hair photographed more effectively against the backgrounds, she explained. 'Grace Moore, of 'So This Is Love,' had to be blond for obvious reasons. And cinco tempers are associated with redheads, Kate could be nothing else."

**HELPLESS BLONDE**  
Miss Grayson said she was amused at the reaction caused by her colour changes on those around her.

"As a blonde I discovered a new attitude toward me. I suddenly found everyone trying to be helpful. The slightest change in plan was discussed and described step by step. I walked into my dressing room one morning to discover that my own flamboyant taste in colour had been substituted by pale pastels."

"Actually I hadn't acquired a blonde personality... but I automatically got a 'blond' reaction. In contrast," she laughed, "my red hair inspired the kid glove treatment. For the first time in my life I sensed that people were just a little afraid of upsetting me. It was a 'don't cross her or she may flip her wig' approach."

Kathryn feels sincerely that this discovery can be the greatest boon to feminine ego since indelible lipstick.

"Make up your mind how you want to be treated, then go out and dye for it," she advised.

**TOO MUCH**

June Allyson admits that being an actress all day and playing the part of a film director or every evening has just about driven her crazy.

"I'm doing the day-shift and the swing-shift," June revealed, "and the hours are killing me."

During the day June is at Universal - International, co-starring with James Stewart in the Technicolor musical biography, "The Glenn Miller Story."

And every evening she is rehearsing for 2½-year-old son, Ricky, for the film debut he will be making in a scene of the picture in which he will portray Glenn Miller's son, Steven, in company with his real-life mom.

She said Ricky has just about exhausted her and her husband, Dick Powell, with his love-to-rehearsals.

"Ricky's a bigger ham than Dick and I put together," said June. "As soon as he finishes dinner every night, he races into the den and begins yelling for rehearsals. I've played that scene seven dozen times at home and I'll probably play it 50 more times before it's filmed."

**KNOWS HIS LINES**  
Ricky's exhaustive rehearsals concern his approach to a crib in which the Miller infant daughter lies, taking a good look at the occupant and saying: "Baby."

"Needless to add," smiled June, "Ricky has his lines down to perfection."

Not only will his mother be there to help him before the cameras, but Ricky's dad also will be on hand.—United Press.

Hollywood.

There is a saying in California that the roads to Reno are paved with altar vows. Judging by the divorce rate among the stars the new adage would seem to have something.

Now, however, there are signs that it may not always be this way. Until recently a star could (and many did) walk up the aisle and enjoy the try-out of a marriage in the comforting knowledge that a divorce later wouldn't pose too much of a problem.

Now, if recent Court divorce judgments are any indication, the old romantic day-dream is being rudely shattered.

A short time ago Michael O'Shea was sued by a former wife for support of their two children. The re-volutionary part comes in the fact that, accepting Mike's account that he had no cash on hand, the Court

ordered his new spouse, Virginia Mayo, to pay the \$8,000 judgment from her own savings!

This little manœuvre has given rise to much speculation—to say the least. What would happen, for instance, if Rita Hayworth should make good all the predictions and marry Dick Haymes after he has become a free agent? The possibilities are intriguing.

Nora Eddington (still legally married to Dick) has two children by a first husband—a gentleman by the name of Errol Flynn.

Haymes has already been divorced from actress Joanne Dru who presented him with three children.

Joanne has since married John Ireland and John has brought his own two children to live with him.

What would happen if all parties should go bankrupt and take legal steps to get financial help? Who would help who, and why and how—and would Princess Rita have to support Errol Flynn's two children as well as be responsible for the welfare of the children of both Joanne Dru and John Ireland?

You may not follow the above, but it's plain that such complications could soon clear those roads to Reno.

**STRANGE**

When a fan shouted at Jean Simmons "Hi, Mrs. Simmons!" her husband, Stewart Granger, cracked: "I guess that makes me Mr. Simmons!" It does too, but strange how you rarely think of it that way in Hollywood.

Saw Lauren Bacall in a night-club with Humphrey Bogart. She rarely visits the places that attract attention when she does by being one of the few stars left with really long hair.

It is rumoured that the Duchess of Windsor has agreed to accept \$55,000 for advance magazine serial rights of her autobiography.

When Vivian Leigh entered her box at the first night of Sir Laurence Olivier's "Anastasia" there hadn't been such applause for a long time. Which shows that it pays to be ill sometimes.

**RETURNING**

They used to be a big attraction on the screen but recently they disappeared. I'm talking about those long, tense Court

room scenes ("A Place In The Sun") in which the defence and prosecuting attorneys strut up and down in front of the prisoner trying to gain sympathy from the jury by a mixture of hysterical jerks and Gatsbyburg.

It is four years since "A

Place In The Sun" gave us the last such scene when Montgomery Clift was on trial for the murder of Shelley Winters.

Now we're in for another dose of Court room drama. In "The

Caine Mutiny" the court martial of Van Johnson and Robert

Franks stands out as the key-point of the story.

The trial setting is an exact replica of the hearing room in

the Naval Administration Building at Treasure Island, San

Francisco, and just to make certain that every move is authentic according to Naval standards, Commander James C. Shaw is out from the Peacock gon in the role of technical adviser.

Which makes one wonder just how cold the cold war can become.

**WEADING BELLS?**

It may be wedding bells for Joan Crawford and Milt Rack-

mill who is head of Universal

Studios and Decca records and

who, when asked about things,

admitted that Joan was the

"most exciting girl I've ever

met." He added, of course,

that this didn't necessarily mean

marriage.

Mickey Rooney has decided

not to do "Annie's Aweigh" on

Broadway. Broadway is ex-

pected to survive.

**OFF TO AFRICA**

After a quick trip to Mexico City, Maureen O'Hara will go to Africa for "Port of Tangier". The film will be in

cinemascope and technicolour.

Nothing to do with films but there is strong betting that Sir Winston Churchill will retire in October in a dukedom. Over

here it is suggested that he

call himself the "Duke of Britain."

Victor Mature has another

"fat role" in "The Egyptian"

with Marlon Brando who still

isn't going to make any more

films, of course.

I hear that Hedy Lamarr has finally decided what she's going to do. She is going to do a movie— "Loves of Three Women"—and play in three parts as Helen of Troy, Josephine Bonaparte and Saint Genevieve of Brabant.

The "Mahatma Gandhi" film, just unveiled here, took 38 years to make and employed 181

photographers. It is a collection of newsreel clippings from Gandhi's life.

Gabriel Pascal still hopes to

make the "Life of Gandhi."

The technicolour cinemascope

production "The Robe" (over a

\$1 million worth of film) will

have its first performance at

New York's Roxy on September 16. The film is selling itself

on the lines of "The dawn of a new era in movie-making". At

that price there should be some

crowds.

Clarke Gable and Robert

Taylor passed each other in

the lobby of their Dorchester

cut each other dead. The ex-

planation was that in all the

years they had both been

making films at Metro they had

never met. Which is hard to

believe but sounds better than

if they had been estranged.

"He could have opened the

vault of any bank or any safe

anywhere without cracking

it," Tony pointed out.

Throughout his life it was

demonstrated that no safe, or

lock could stop him."

**TIRED EYES**

mean trouble

Don't rub your eyes when

they are tired from reading

cinemas, or

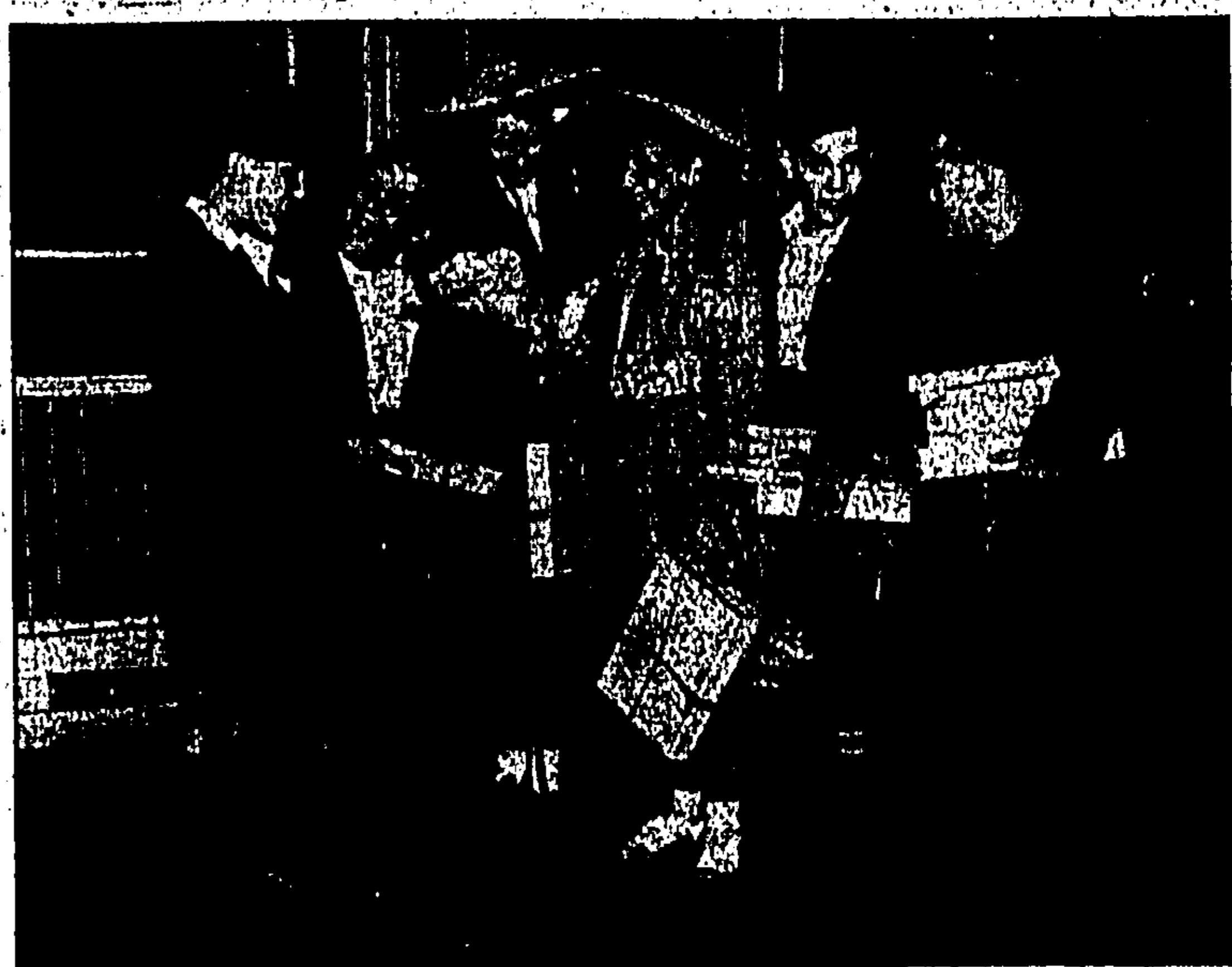
# • HOMESIDE PICTORIAL •



AN unusual view of Beachy Head Lighthouse, off the Sussex coast, taken from the Evening Standard helicopter as it hovered over the lantern of the structure. Helicopters have made it possible to take pictures from unfamiliar, striking overhead angles. (Express)



COMTE de Crouy-Chanel, Minister at the French Embassy in London, was host to a number of English ballet lovers and members of Roland Petit's Ballets de Paris company at a supper party after the company's first night at the Stoll Theatre. Chatting together at the party are (left to right) Roland Petit, the French ballerina Violetta Verdy, actor and playwright Peter Ustijov, and the host. (Express)



A party of London children, all war orphans, seen at Waterloo Airway Terminal on their return from Yugoslavia where they spent a holiday as guests of Marshal Tito. They are wearing the peasant hats of Yugoslavia, and carry gifts from Marshal Tito. (Express)



AIR Marshal Sir Francis Fogarty talks with Sheikh Hamid Bin Abdullah Al-Kalfah, son of the ruler of Bahrain, at a party given in London by Sir Charles Belgrave, Adviser to the Bahrain Government. It was a farewell party for the Sheikh and his party. (Express)



MRS Clara Hall, 29-year-old Russian wife of a British Government information officer in Ottawa, and her son Nicholas photographed in London after their arrival from Moscow. She had been waiting for seven years to get an exit visa to join her husband. (Express)



MISS Otilia Frayao, who in 1951 hit world headlines when she stowed away from the Azores in Mr Edward Allard's yawl, Temptress, dreams of sea adventure as she looks across the Thames. She now works in a Surrey hospital. (Express)



WITH flannels rolled to the knees and a stick in his hand, Lord Noel-Buxton walked across the River Humber recently. The lifejacket he wore was unnecessary as the water never came above his hips. He made the crossing to prove his theory that the Romans forded the Humber when moving from York to Lincoln.



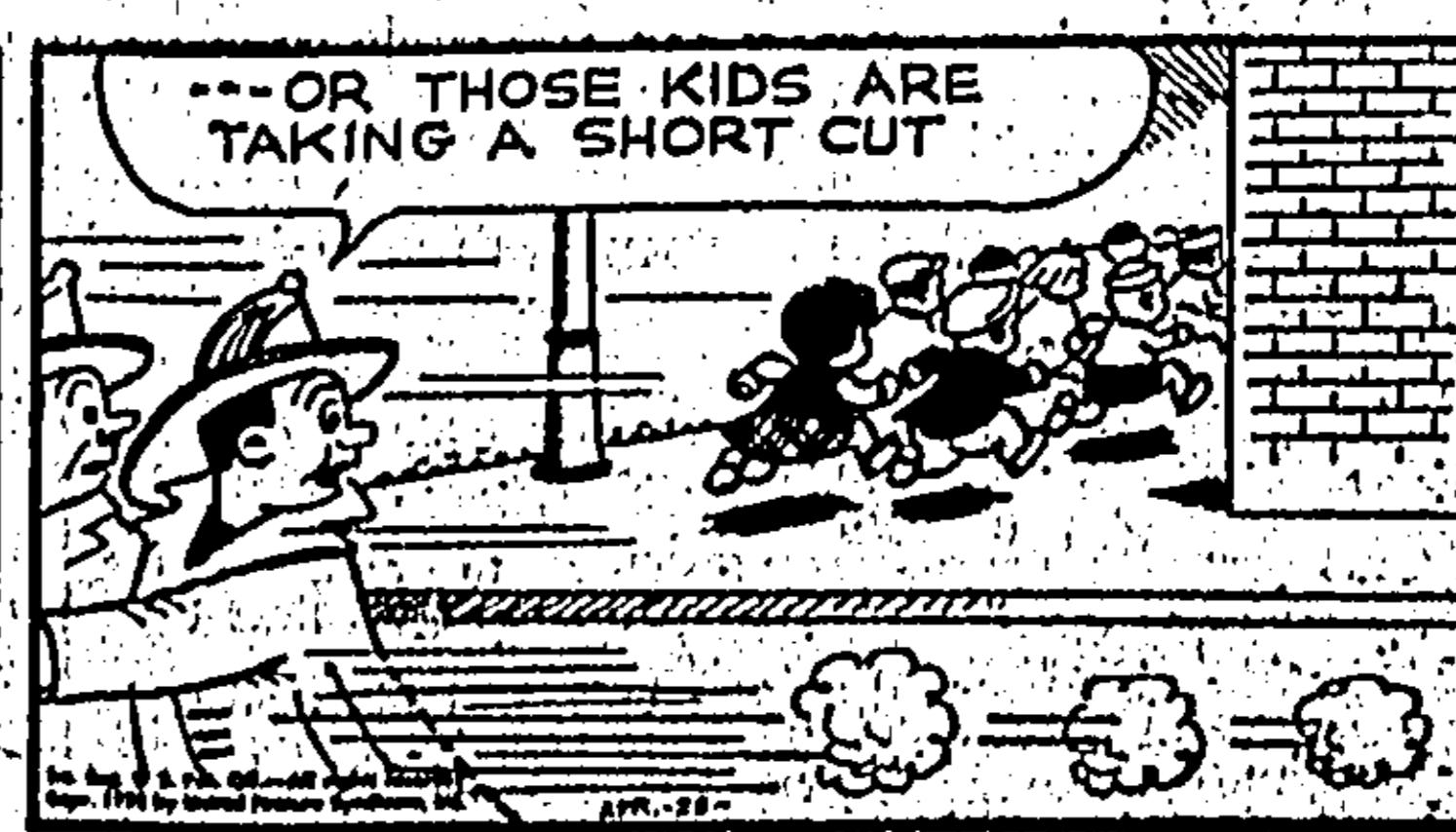
MAN with all the power of his lungs prominently shown in his cheeks is Mr Harry Barton. His face should give you a good idea of his occupation — he is a glass blower at Stourbridge, Worcestershire. What goes in one end of the rod comes out the other end — as glass tubes measuring 100 feet in length. (Reuterphoto).



AS the hop-picking season starts, an "invasion" of Kent and Sussex villages has taken place. Thousands of pickers, mostly from London, have arrived for the hop harvest, which provides them with a healthy holiday — with pay. Here is 18-year-old Doreen Fulbrook, from Deptford, London, at work in a Bodiam hopfield — and enjoying it!

IN London for the World Conference on Medical Education is Dr Julian Bogicevic, the Sir Bernard Spilsbury of Yugoslavia, one of the few women experts on forensic medicine. Dr. Bogicevic — 50, tall and dark — is director of Belgrade's Institute of Legal Medicine, with a staff of specialists, and doctors to assist her. She is unmarried. She is often called in to advise the Yugoslav Supreme Court. (Express)

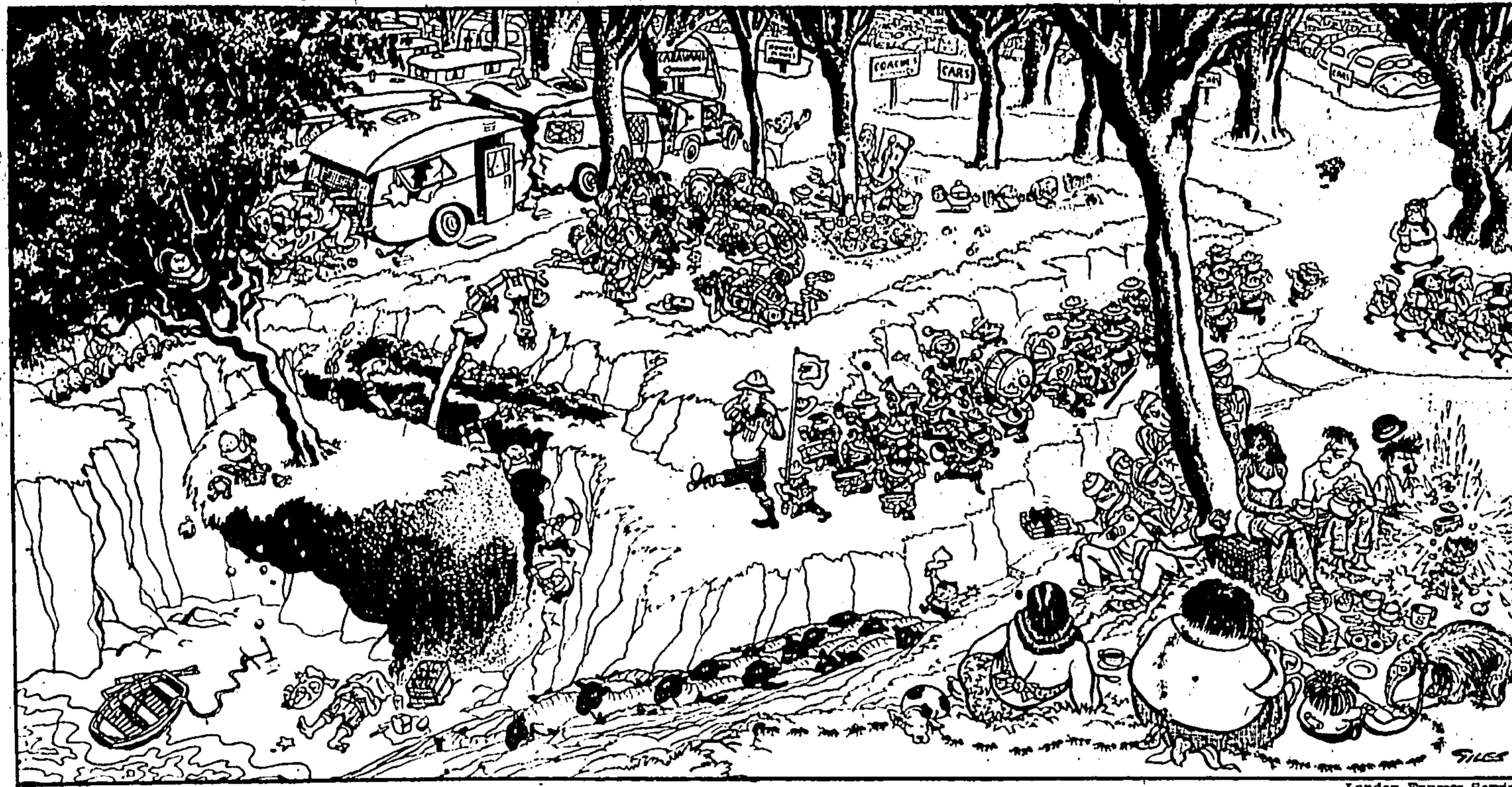
NANCY Follow The Leader



By Ernie Bushmiller



# TO WIND UP THE SUPER-SIZE GILES



HAVING HAD enough of super-sized cartoons for the time being Giles decided to do a "Robinson Crusoe" this week and retire to a quiet, sandy cove far away from the hordes who have been inhaling his cartoons during the past month. Unfortunately,

**START the DAY WELL**  
with L/C  
**ENRICHED BREAD**

*Lane, Crawford's*  
(LANE CRAWFORD LTD.)

## TAILOR CHEUNG

The Tailor for  
Men of  
Distinction

**Look!**

Cary Grant, one of the top dressed stars in Hollywood, placed numerous orders with us during his visit to Hong Kong.

For the convenience of tourists, orders can be completed in 24 hours.

No. 1, Theatre Lane,  
Behind Queen's Theatre,  
Hong Kong. Tel: 33484.



*Every office knows of it—  
Career-Envy... the worst  
brand of all—and men  
are worse than women...*



EMINENT WRITERS ANALYSE THE GREEN-EYED MONSTER

# JEALOUSY

THOSE dramatic and extreme forms of jealousy that may end, at the worst, in murder, and at the best in a lifelong, crippling obsession, I regard as far less important, in total, than the smaller and milder manifestations of jealousy that we all meet with in everyday life, and particularly in everyday working life.

There is hardly one of us whose life is not directly affected, from time to time, by the smaller jealousies that arise in every job, every organisation, and every profession.

And there is certainly not one of us who is not constantly affected indirectly by the effect of jealousy on how we are governed, how we are led in war, and on the direction of the organisation for which we work.

If anyone doubts this, he has only to read the reminiscences of generals, politicians or anyone else who has held a position of power, to realise how terribly often decisions which will affect the lives of millions of people are made for emotional rather than logical reasons.

And prominent among those emotional reasons is jealousy. Let me try to make clear exactly what I mean by the "indirect" and "direct" operation of jealousy.

### PROBLEMS

NOT long ago I was talking to a friend who is a fairly junior director of a very large business. I asked him about his problems in the post-war world.

"There's nothing wrong with the post-war world from the point of view of our business," he said, weary. "All that's wrong is that of the three men who really control this outfit, each one would rather see it go bankrupt than let either of the other two do something good and get the credit for it."

THE DIRECTORS in my first example did not merely want credit for themselves, which is human enough. They wanted to stop others from getting it.

THE FOREMAN in the second example did not merely want to succeed and to stand well with the management as a man with bright ideas. He could not bear to see any of his subordinates doing so.

In my view, true jealousy always has this quality of negativity—or of a dog-in-the-manger desire to frustrate somebody else—rather than the positive desire to succeed oneself, which is ambition.

by

**Nigel Balchin**

Author of 'The Small Back Room,' 'Mine Own Executioner,' 'A Way Through the Wood,' 'Sundry Creditors'

to the workman that he should put his idea to the management. I would support it.

He shook his head with a knowing smile and said: "Not me. I know that game." I said, "But why not?"

"Because the foreman wouldn't like it. There's been two chaps who've had good ideas here in the last year, and he's worked them both out within a month. Don't you ever let on that I gave you that idea, or I'll be looking for another job."

I cite these two examples because they have in them the real essence of jealousy as I understand the word—that is the dislike and fear of credit or success going to another, even though oneself is not damaged by it.

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In my view, true jealousy always has this quality of negativity—or of a dog-in-the-manger desire to frustrate somebody else—rather than the positive desire to succeed oneself, which is ambition.

Supposing a woman sees another woman in a mink coat and passionately wants one like it. We usually say that she is "jealous."

But by my definition that need not be jealousy at all, since there may be nothing negative about it. She does not like the other woman to have a mink coat. If she has not one, But the remedy that she seeks is not to prevent the other woman from having a mink coat but to have one herself.

For this reason I have never agreed with the conventional view that women are more jealous than men. Women are intensely and most unscrupulously ambitious, and, in the

make progress. They can no longer march at the head of the column; but they can at least do their best to make the column march at their speed.

There remains the fascinating question of whether jealousy can ever be justifiable or desirable.

I suggest it is possible to be "jealous" not on one's own behalf but on behalf of other people or things or ideas.

### EXAMPLE

TO take a simple example: during the war certain spectacular operations appealed greatly to the public fancy, and those who were supposed to have been responsible for them gained great credit and popularity.

Usually this was entirely deserved. Just occasionally it was not.

In one instance known to me Smith thought of, designed, and carried through a brilliant and highly successful operation in the teeth of bitter opposition from Jones.

By some complication of responsibility or seniority, which I never fully understood, the whole credit for the operation went to Jones, both officially and in the public mind, though he had opposed it with absolute consistency throughout. Smith was never heard of.

### JUSTICE

NOW it was very difficult for anyone who knew Jones not to feel jealous of Jones on Smith's behalf—and the feeling had much of the quality of true jealousy, since there was not only bitter resentment at the lack of recognition of Smith but a rather childish desire that Jones should not receive the promotion, the congratulations, and the public credit which he had done nothing to earn.

"Jealousy" for Smith here was—jealousy for justice—like Elijah's mere zeal for a good cause. It is when the "good cause" becomes confused with ourselves and our own interests and our own fears that our sense of justice becomes a little odd.

I once overheard two famous actors talking in a restaurant. "I don't mind people praising —'s Hamlet," one was saying. "In fact I'm very glad for his sake. It's time he had a success. But for people to go into raptures over a purely derivative effort like that is so bad for the theatre."

And that frightened defence often takes the form of a furious and irrational jealousy of everybody who can still eat his salad. It was a green salad.

## BAD LUCK FOR A DIPLOMAT

By JOHN CARDEW

A NATOLI Lavrentiev, Russian Ambassador in Teheran, whose "disappearance" is intriguing Persia, is one of the "strong men" of Soviet diplomacy—typical of Russia's barn-storming obstructionists.

A former member of the feared secret police, the NKVD, turned diplomat, he is said to be a master of diatribe and to combine an unlimited optimism with an ability to slam doors and bang tables better than anyone else in the Soviet Foreign Ministry.

But he is the Soviet's most unlucky diplomat. His "strong" tactics have brought him no successes.

### TITO'S BREAK

It was during his ambassadorship in Belgrade that Marshal Tito finally broke away from the Cominform and the Soviet bloc.

Lavrentiev is said to have predicted that Tito would succumb to Soviet pressure.

Marshal Tito was staying at his villa near Zagreb when he was asked to receive the Soviet Ambassador, who was carrying a personal message from Stalin.

Describing this last and final meeting, Tito has revealed that Lavrentiev had to stand because he had not asked him to sit down.

As Tito was reading the eight-page letter, Lavrentiev approached half a step in my direction, his gaze steadily fixed on me. He could no longer endure it, and before I had scanned the whole letter he asked: "When shall we have an answer?"

"I replied, tersely: 'We shall consider the letter.'

The meeting lasted no more than three or four minutes.

### INTO OBSCURITY

That was in April 1948. Then Lavrentiev sank into obscurity. But a year ago, after a split in the Romanian Communist Party, which resulted in the purge of three or four leading high-ups—including Anna Pauker, Stalin's personal protegee—Lavrentiev was rushed off to Bucharest.

There he replaced Kavtaradze, who had been Ambassador to Rumania for five years.

Lavrentiev failed, however, to restore harmony among the Rumanian leaders. If, as has been suggested, the mission was not to bring back Red Anna and her associates but, on the contrary, to send them to the execution squad, it must be regarded as equally unsuccessful.

After less than a year, in Bucharest, where he is reported to have acquired the reputation of an oil expert, he was moved to Teheran, where the scene was being set for his third, his greatest—and possibly his last—diplomatic failure.

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## Telling the time while the sun shines

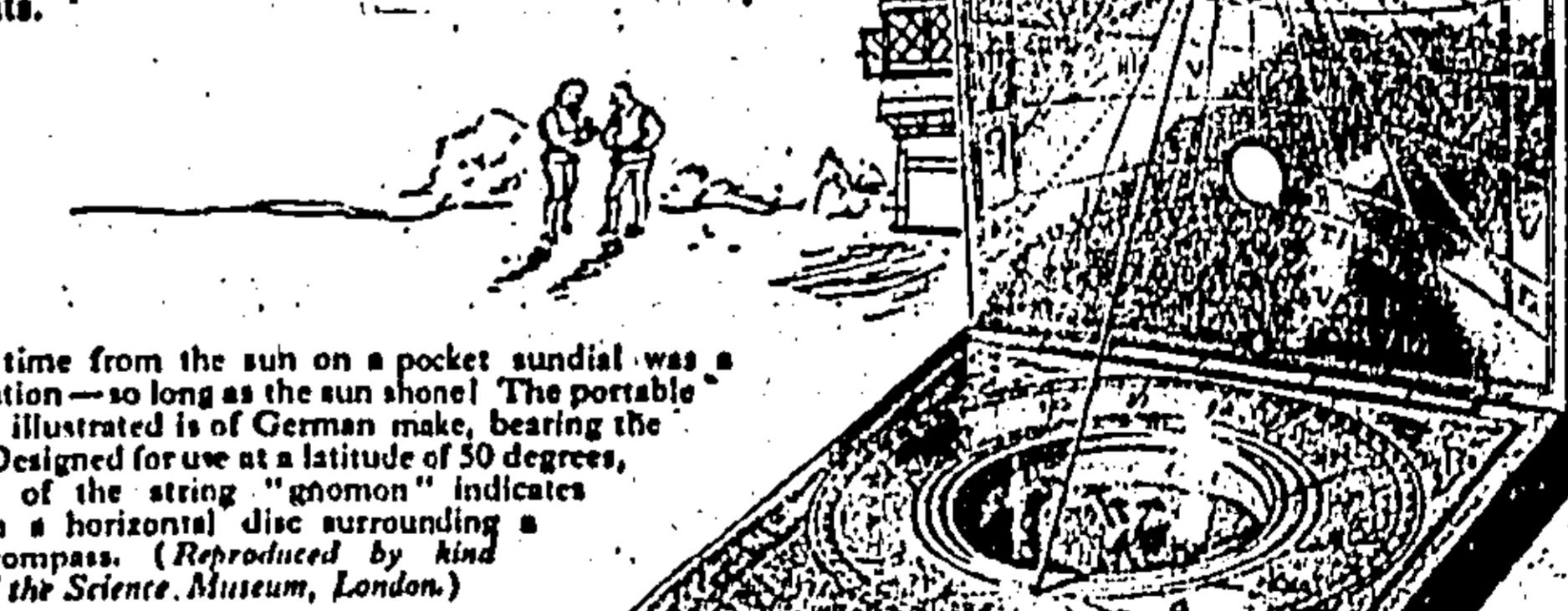
THE latest in timepieces, 350 years ago, was this handsome, gilt-metal, folding sundial. What a boon to the local natives! It not only told the time, but the direction of the poles, the Italian hours, Babylonian hours, phases of the moon, and the lengths of the days and nights.

But this versatile sundial could operate only at 50° of latitude—and then only when the sun shone! Nevertheless, it was portable and marked the first step towards the wrist-watch as we know it.

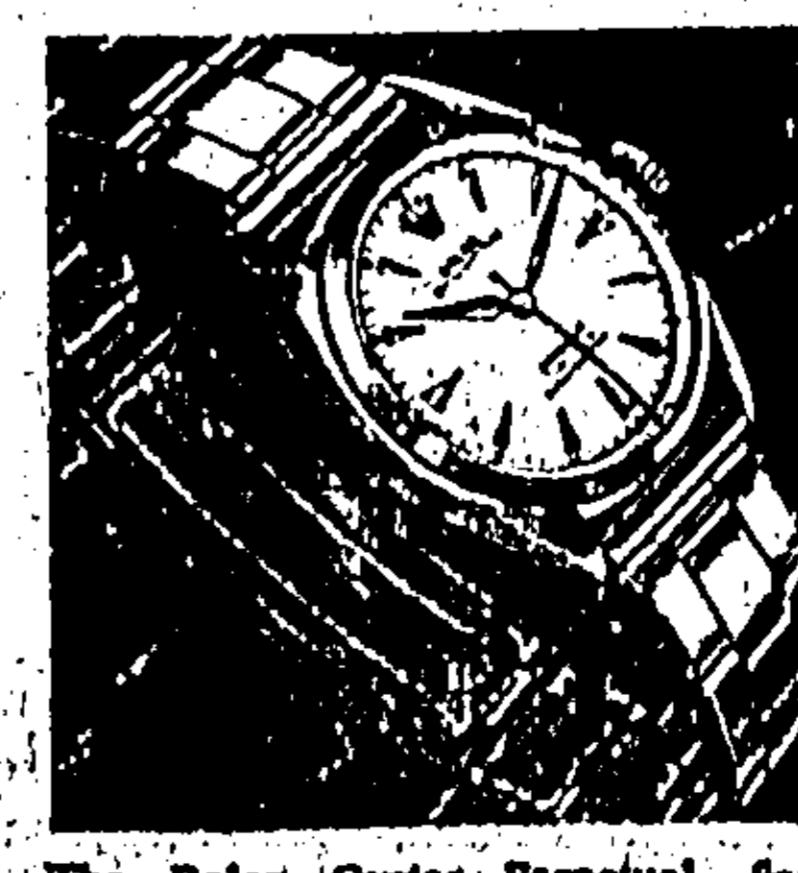
More than three centuries of research followed, till today we have timekeepers of such accuracy and versatility as the ancients never dreamt of. One of the finest examples of modern timekeepers is the Rolex Oyster Perpetual wrist-watch.

Here is an elegant timekeeper of breath-taking accuracy that operates just as efficiently at any latitude, day or night, rain or shine—and never needs winding! The secret lies in the exclusive Rolex Perpetual self-winding "rotor." Provided the watch is worn for 6 hours a day this "rotor" will keep it wound automatically indefinitely. The object of this ingenious device is not simply to relieve you of the burden of daily winding the watch. By maintaining a constant flow of power which keeps an even tension on the mainspring, it gives greater accuracy and longer life.

This feature, combined with the famous Oyster waterproof case which ensures perfect protection from dust, damp, powder and perspiration, makes this Rolex Oyster Perpetual one of the world's greatest horological achievements.



Telling the time from the sun on a pocket sundial was a simple operation—so long as the sun shone! The portable sundial here illustrated is of German make, bearing the date 1597. Designed for use at a latitude of 50 degrees, the shadow of the string "gnomon" indicates the time on a horizontal disc surrounding a magnetic compass. (Reproduced by kind permission of the Science Museum, London.)



The Rolex Red Seal signifies that the watch to which it is attached has been tested by the Official Testing Committee of the Swiss Chronometer Association, and awarded its own Official Timing Certificate, and the proof-test chronometer. Every Rolex Oyster Perpetual bears the Rolex Red Seal.

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# THE JEALOUS FATHER WRECKS A MARRIAGE

MARRIAGE is the chief milestone in most people's lives. The second is the day their first child is born.

There are marriages where this second milestone is never reached because a different road has been followed. Careerist marrying careerist may deliberately and responsibly choose to have no family because they feel that each has a valuable contribution to make to society through work, and that a child in such a ménage would not have enough of their individual love and care.

More selfishly, a couple fond of luxury may choose to spend what money they have on themselves.

It is easy to moralise on the boredom and aimlessness likely to beset such a purely selfish arrangement, but it seems to me it would be a much more serious disaster for a child to arrive in a home like this, where neither parent wanted it. Not every human being has the markings of a loving and successful parent.

No one feels anything but sympathy for the husband and wife who long for children that do not come. However, this kind of childlessness does nothing to hurt the marriage itself, for shared disappointment only cements love. Luckily, too, adoption offers a happy alternative.

## Only child era

WITH the first baby comes the beginning of another problem to be solved in a year or two: is it to be an only child, or not?

As civilisation matures, we tend to forget that the primary purpose of getting married is to raise a family. It is a fact of elementary arithmetic that if every single person married and no child died, the race would maintain itself at the same level provided every couple had two children.

Since not everyone does marry and since children still die, on average of three children to a family would seem essential. Instead, the only-child family is fashionable. Today we regard three children as a sign of positive courage, and more than three as sheer folly.

The only child, who was something of a freak in Grandmother's day, is rapidly becoming the average child, and it finds life hard to understand. "We felt we could afford to give one which we couldn't have given two," is the explanation most often offered. A handsome pile of presents at Christmases and birthdays is thought to be material compensation for the lack of a companion at waking and bedtimes—the times in the day when an only child seems most of a lonely child to a looker-on.

## On the defence

HAVE you ever thought how bewildering it may be to have no brothers and sisters, just parents instead? Not only bewildering, frightening too. For although we learn by training to be social creatures, biologically we are adapted to a family group, and subconsciously we are still on the defence against people who are not our blood relations.

On the face of it, we may seem to reserve much more dislike and ill-temper for our own kith and kin than we do for the world in general, but appearances are deceptive.

The fact is that any human being, and particularly a very young one, feels insecure and afraid if he is deprived of all blood relations.

It is rather a solitary prospect to have no one at all "belonging" to you but your two parents, who according to statistics will die 25 years before you do.

It is a modern idea for the father to be expected to

REFRESHER COURSE  
FOR WIVES  
(and husbands)

## Concluding article

By PHYLLIS DIGBY MORTON

turn hand to nursery work if and when necessary. It is one of the minor social revolutions wrought by the disappearance of the mother-in-law.

But it is certainly no new idea for Papa to take his share of maintaining discipline. It is a happy, and probably a rare household, that manages to settle down to this business of "Keeping Order" without hard apprenticeship.

## Conflicting orders

NO child can serve two masters, and a child subjected to a barrage of conflicting orders from two strong-minded parents with basically different ideas as to its upbringing is likely to repay this well-meant attention by turning as speedily as possible into an infant terrible.

So, however much you may disagree on other themes, do try to achieve unity on this vital matter of giving orders and its equally vital companion, meting out punishment — and remember that whatever the crime, its expiation should be swift and final. "Punishment over" announced in a brisk unemotional voice, leaves the child clear of guilt and free to turn over to an unblotted page of the copybook.

The truth is that, although by tradition children keep home together and a marriage strong, the opposite is often true.

You... the model

HUSBANDS and wives are full of human qualities, but mothers and fathers are expected to be perfect. Though it is a hard standard to live up to, never forget that your child looks on you and to no one else for its first behaviour pattern.

You are the blue-print from which it learns. If a wife persistently interrupts her husband, if the husband never gets up from his chair for his wife, how can they expect their children to have good manners and to understand the grace of living?

Children need training, yes.

But always remember that husbands and wives need training just as much as children.

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elder instance, he feels left out.

This is a contingency to be particularly guarded against when there is only one child. With two or more the opposite happens.

Youth calls for youth, and no matter how nicely Papa and Mama join in the nursery games, there will inevitably be moments when they find themselves paired off together where they belong—in the realms of the grown-ups, a million miles away.

Bow your head

A NOTHER field in which trouble may start is that of the in-laws.

Contrary again to accepted theory, I do not believe in the disrupting influence of the mother-in-law.

Once the first baby has come, the mother-in-law turns into a grandma, and grandmas are usually very delightful persons.

Far more likely a source of irritation is the spate of advice sometimes poured out by the knowledgeable younger in-laws with growing families of their own and an itch to impart information.

My advice to any newlywed mother in these circumstances is to bow her head as meekly as possible under the state and to remember that nothing so much endears anybody to anybody else as to accept gratefully and be seen to follow a piece of practical advice.

A splendid chance—if one is needed—to patch up any hitherto difficult relationship!

They will then be transplanted to Guernsey cows, which will serve as "incubators" and eventually give birth to the calves.

This system, which should

bring substantial increase in the country, Dr. Hammond claimed.

Dairy cows must give birth to a calf every year or they would not go on yielding milk. Few of these calves are needed to replenish dairy herds. The rest are discarded because they do not grow into good beef cattle.

DONE IN AMERICA

Transplantation could ensure that every dairy cow gives birth to a useful calf. The switching of mothers has already been done successfully in America.

Baby rabbits taken from does in America have been flown across the Atlantic and successfully transplanted into "incubator" does in Dr. Hammond's laboratory in Cambridge.

Dr. Hammond claimed that these experiments point the way to a new method of exporting British cattle without shipping animals out of the country.

The calves could be removed

from pedigree cows when no bigger than pins heads and be sold abroad in vacuum flasks.

There they would be incubated in poor quality cows until birth.

POCKET CARTOON  
by OSBERT LANCASTER



# MAYBE A DIAMOND IN THE MEATBALL

From NEWELL ROGERS

New York. You might find a diamond in your meatball at the Food for Kings restaurant in New Orleans.

It is Diamond Jim Moran's latest stunt for V.I.P.s (very important patrons).

On sunny days Moran can be seen seven streets away. He glitters with £60,000 worth of diamonds from toupee to toes.

His real name is James Brocco, and as a skilled Italian chef his meatballs were famous

even before diamonds began to pop out of them.

AUDREY HEPBURN, the 22-year-old British star, had better have a level as well as a beautiful head on that long slender neck, else it will be turned.

Oh, the adjectives of the Broadway critics for her work as a princess in her first big picture, "Roman Holiday," with Gregory Peck! "Enchanting, sin, haunting" are just three.

Asks a Hollywood critic in a national magazine: "Audrey Hepburn — greatest since Garbo?"

WALT DISNEY is paid too much (\$3,000 dollars a week) complains Disney Corporation shareholder Clement Melancon in a law suit.

Mr. Melancon says he has had no dividends since 1947.

I LOVE YOU was written 400 times in 400 letters by Theresa Macdonald, aged 21, of Brooklyn.

Just these words and nothing else.

Bored Chinese Red censors passed them all on to Corporal William Raghavan, 22, just released prisoner-of-war. He will be in Brooklyn soon for a wedding.

SIXTEEN G-men, disguised as holiday campers, slowly hunted and flushed their way to an isolated Communist hide-out, 6,000 ft. up in the Sierra Nevada mountain range, California.

They surrounded the hide-out and arrested two fugitive Communists. But only after recourse to fingerprinting. For the fugitives, ball-breakers Robert G. Thompson and Sidney Steinberg, had changed considerably in a couple of years.

Thompson, for instance, had a mustache dyed a dashing strawberry blond, along with his hair, and he had gained 20 lb. They lived by fishing, hunting, and taking it easy in the beautiful and abundant forest wilderness.

MOURE LIMPANY, of Britain, Vladimir Horowitz (U.S.); Robert Casadesus (France), and Gulomar Novacek (Brazil), will be among 36 pianists giving a charity concert with the New York Philharmonic Orchestra on October 9 to celebrate the 100th anniversary of a piano company. Ten will play an arrangement of "The Star Spangled Banner" together; another ten Chopin's Polonaise in A Major.

# BULLOCKS ARE GIVING MILK

By Chapman Pincher

BULLOCKS

that give

milk. That's a fact:

Whole herds of prize cattle

being shipped abroad in a

vacuum flask. That

may well be a fact very

soon.

Dr. John Hammond, a scientist from Cambridge University, told the British Association about it at Liverpool.

Farmers, he said, may

soon be able to increase

their milk production by

milding bullocks in the

same way as cows.

Scientists have found that a

bullock can be made to yield

milk if a few small tablets are

painlessly inserted under its

skin.

The tablets contain a synthetic substance called stilboestrol which stimulates the male animal's milk-producing tissues so that a small udder forms.

BARELY VISIBLE

Dr. Hammond also outlined a

scheme which will enable pure-bred Guernsey dairy cows to give birth to pure-bred Aberdeen Angus beef calves.

The calves could be removed

from pedigree cows when no

bigger than pins heads and be

sold abroad in vacuum flasks.

There they would be incubated

in poor quality cows until

birth.

Stillness

ALL conversations were softly

and confidentially conducted

as if not to disturb El Glaoui

himself beyond the 10 ft. thick

and 80 ft. high walls.

The signal came for me to

come forward and I was taken

to the pasha's cabinet. Hero

the aircar, which was blowing

hard outside, did not even move

the fronds of the palms in the

court yard, and the green marble

laid floor seemed to make the

air cooler.

El Glaoui sat on a golden

chair and hitched his golden

daggar round so that it lay more

comfortably in his lap.

He cooled himself with a

fan-shaped, rush fan. He is

aged 70, and he is best pictured

which the French Administra-

tion planned to give the people

of Morocco. The French want

to

# WEEK-END WOMANSENSE



**Dior's New Paris Look**

From Christian Dior's new Autumn collection. Left: A coat in black faille, gathered from cuff to shoulder, with t. i. y. q. w. y., stand-up collar.

Right: A dance dress in pale pink rose under black spotted net, bonded with black lace. A matching short shoulder cape sets off the dress. Suitable also for cocktails or the garden party.

## SHE PUT IDEALISM TO WORK

By Anne Heywood

"I'm afraid I am just an idealistic 'do-gooder', S. M. told me, "and it's too bad, because I have to earn my living. Yet I can't seem to care about any business or any product enough to devote my life to it."

S. M. was a very conscientious young woman in her late twenties. She had an excellent secretarial job which her friends envied, and her boss was one of America's industrial leaders. She liked working for him, and she liked her secretarial duties, especially the contact work and the organisational aspects.

"But," she mourned, "I do wish I could have a job that gave me a feeling of helping humanity."

She had toyed around with the idea of studying social case work at night school, but this would be a long-term project and out of the question financially.

### The Answer

The answer for S. M., and for many girls of this type, is to get into the business and organisational end of a non-commercial operation. At my suggestion, she wrote letters to the directors of the major hospitals in her city.

She is now employed as assistant to the public relations director of one of the large hospitals. Her duties are varied. The hospital is raising money now for a new maternity wing, and she handles the many details involved in writing to civic leaders, enlisting their help in raising the money. She also works on press releases, giving news about the activities of volunteers, etc.

S. M. gets a tremendous outlet for interest in people by interviewing the volunteers, assigning them to the department which is right for them, and even listening to their complaints. She supervises the schedules for personnel, and in her free time, goes through the wards, chatting with patients and in general, raising morale.

If you have tried the commercial world and found it lacked something for you, don't give up and consider yourself a failure. Instead, turn towards the service fields, such as hospitals, research foundations and fund-raising organisations. You will be using the same skills; you will be throwing away none of your experience; and you will feel that your efforts are being devoted to a cause for which you can care.

## Sensitive Skin Needs Care



By HELEN FOLLETT

SOME complexions are sensitive. They flare up when soap is used. They rebel against certain cosmetics. In fact, they have tantrums. They sometimes get flaky.

Blondes, more than brunettes, are inclined to have whimsical complexions. This is because the cutaneous fabric is thinner and more delicate. Such skin requires a lot of petting if it is to retain youthful loveliness.

Soap should be carefully selected. One may prove more congenial than another. Hot water is no help to such problem skin. Have it just warm enough so soap will lather. Rinse with tepid water, dry gently and apply a soothing cream.

The more cream used the better will be the effect. Put on light film, tap it in, working from the neck upward. Make a second application and do more slapping and spanking.

It sometimes happens that a cream rouge will be more acceptable than the dry type. Put it on in tiny dots over the cheeks, then blend them together. Do not form a round pattern. Nature doesn't do that, as a rule.

Sweep rouge under the eye and outward, then come down on the cheek and go back to starting point, forming a triangle. The higher up the application, the more it will

## SACHETS IN MANY FORMS

INSTEAD of lamenting about the high cost of perfumes, a woman would do well to look into the subject of sachets.

They come in many forms. You can buy the bulk product, sprinkle it on closet shelves and in dresser drawers. Or you can make little satin bags and fill them with sachet.

If you are not a needle-and-thread girl you can purchase fancy little sachet pillows to place in glove and hat boxes, and in your lingerie drawer.

There are also pretty little fragrant sachet balls for coat hangers. They will impart a sweet fragrance to the clothes closet and all its contents.

One of the specially nice things about sachets is that they never stain fabrics, as the best perfumes and toilet waters do sometimes.

## Nipped Waist

A typical coat has natural shoulders and nipped-in waist. Under this coat goes a hip-length stiffened canvas petticoat; under that a hem-length petticoat, also stiffened. Pockets and cross seaming at hip level further emphasise the waist.

The coat has the layer-petticoats, which makes its debut this season, may be in any one of the fashionable materials.

Broadcloth, flannel, tweed, or one of the new print woolen fabrics.

You could, if you are a Dior enthusiast, go the whole way and wear a bustle under the double layer of petticoats. Dior showed such a one in white grosgrain.

For Evening. A floor-brushing dress in blue silk. In this Jacques Bath design a swooping overskirt is worn over a narrow, tight-fitting sheath dress.

## THE PIRATES OF FASHION

By Gay Pauley

NEW YORK. Take a chance on its being copied.

Mainbocher sees that the models in his workrooms wear muslin sacks over gowns-in-the-making. Russian-born Valentina drapes designs on herself, not trusting anyone else around except for the fitter, who speaks only Russian.

The designers guard their ideas so carefully you'd think they all operated with cloak and dagger instead of scissors and pins. And for good reason. A designer has money to lose if another pirates her ideas.

Some designers cloister their ideas in secret workrooms. Cole Chapman, famous for her dress-up clothes, does her sketching in a room far from the factory. And she is the only person who knows its location.

Eleanor Lambert, spokesman for the New York Dress Institute's couture group, embracing some of the nation's biggest names in fashion, said that Mainbocher and Valentina are almost as secretive.

"No wonder," she added. "If a customer is paying a \$1,000 or so for a gown, a designer can't

take a chance on its being copied."

Mainbocher sees that the

models in his workrooms wear

muslin sacks over gowns-in-

the-making. Russian-born Valen-

tina drapes designs on herself,

not trusting anyone else around

except for the fitter, who

speaks only Russian.

Mrs. Lambert said most of

the big designers worry less

about each other than they do

about the manufacturers who

eventually will copy their ideas

into lower-priced clothes.

Trend-setting designers would

like to keep their ideas ex-

clusive for at least one season.

But fashion ideas leak,

designer Hattie Carnegie will

tell you.

### Good Copy

"I was flabbergasted," she recalled, "when a Fifth Avenue store window displayed a copy of one of my suits, a week after I had sketched it. It was a very good copy too."

The methods of piracy are

many, but the most familiar

one, Miss Lambert said, is the

bribery of workroom help. And

on occasion, women posing as

reporters have been asked to

leave a fashion show, when

someone noticed they were

sketching designs, than

they were taking notes.

European designers have

more protection against fashion

thievery than American, the

Dress Institute spokesman

added. Paris designers will

admit American manufacturers

to their showrooms only if the

manufacturers contract for at

least \$1,000 in clothes. Italy's

couturiers charge a \$100 fee,

plus a deposit on purchases.

### No Copyright

But Miss Lambert said the United States Supreme Court many years ago held that an American designer may not copyright designs.

Some designers are pretty

philosophical about the piracy.

Pauline Trigere laughed about

boarding a steamer for Europe

a few days after she had dis-

played her latest line of dresses

and suits. She so soon had

come on deck that a manufac-

turer of budget-priced clothes

walked up to her and

remarked:

"Miss Trigere, I didn't think

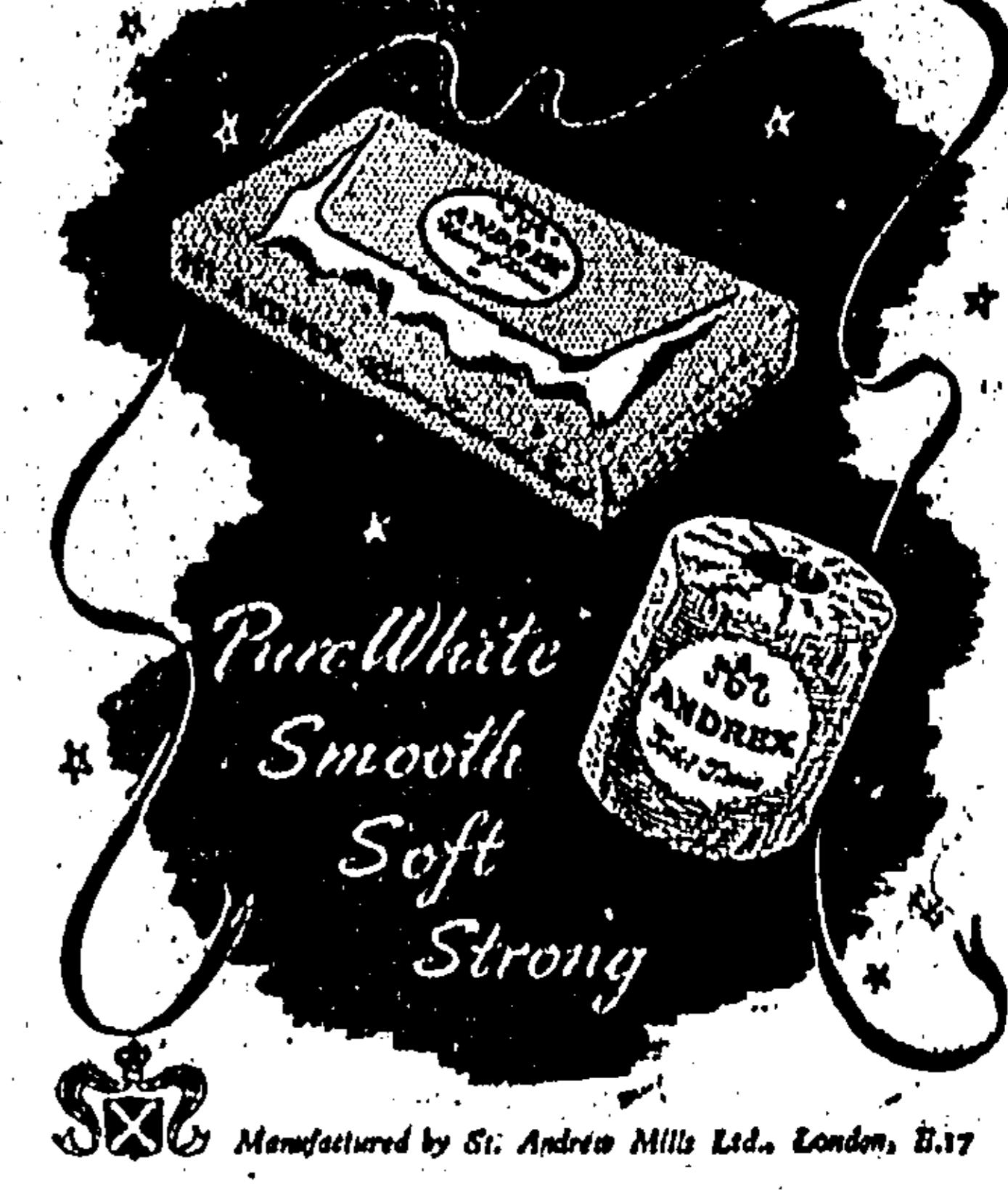
so much of your clothes this

season. I only saw two things I

intend to copy."

## ANDREX

### TISSUES

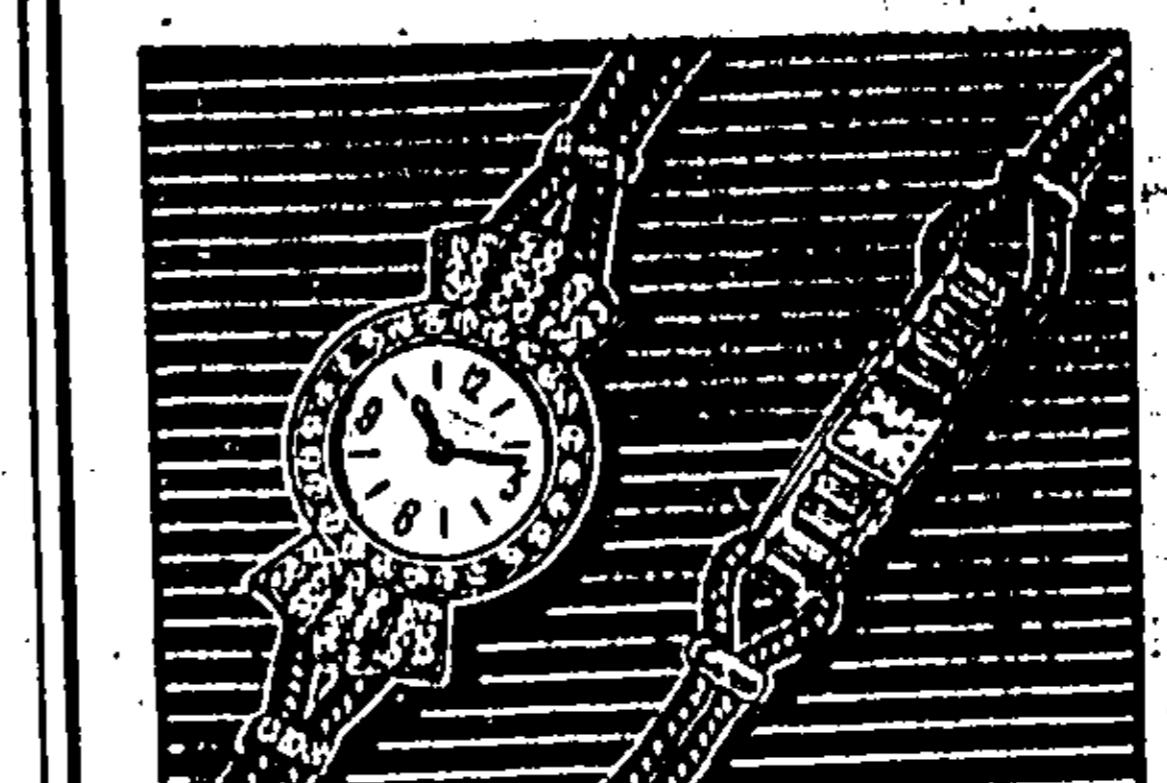


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**COLONEL V. R. Burkhardt**, author of "Chinese Goods and Customs," gave a talk at the YWCA on Tuesday on Chinese symbolism. He is seen after his talk with Mrs Ellen Li, President of the YWCA, and Miss N. du Breuil, acting Chairman of the English-Speaking Group. (Staff Photographer)

**SQUADRON Leader** E. J. R. Gauntlett (left), acting Commander of the Hong-kong Auxiliary Air Force, presenting Squadron Leader B. K. Hall, until recently Adjutant of the Force, with a farewell gift at the Officers' Mess, Volunteer Centre, last week. S-Ldr Hall is leaving Hongkong for Singapore. (Staff Photographer)



**RIGHT:** Group outside the English Methodist Church after the wedding on Monday of the Rev. Peter Brian Phillipson and Miss Helen Mary Cottrell. (Staff Photographer)



**BELOW:** Mr and Mrs Lancelot John Wade with their attendants after their wedding at St Margaret's Church last Saturday. The bride was Miss Meimei Yen. (Staff Photographer)



**SCENE** at the Laichikok Amusement Park on Tuesday when 60 candidates passed a life-saving examination conducted by Mr O. F. Bowar, Superintendent of Marine Police and honorary representative of the Royal Lifesaving Society. (Staff Photographer)

**DR Shao Yei-lin** (left), Special Representative of President Chiang Kai-shek to the four-Power conference in Bangkok on repatriation of Chinese Nationalist troops from Burma, greeted at Kai Tak Airport on Wednesday on his arrival from Bangkok by Mr Mok Tak-wai, from Formosa. Dr Shao left the same day for Taipei. (Staff Photographer)



**AT** the party given by Kowloon Court staff to Mr K. Y. Yung, the Magistrate, who has now entered private practice. From left: Mr Li Long, Mr Leung Ching-yu, Chief Inspector Wheeler, Mr Yung and Mr Lawrence Leong. (Staff Photographer)

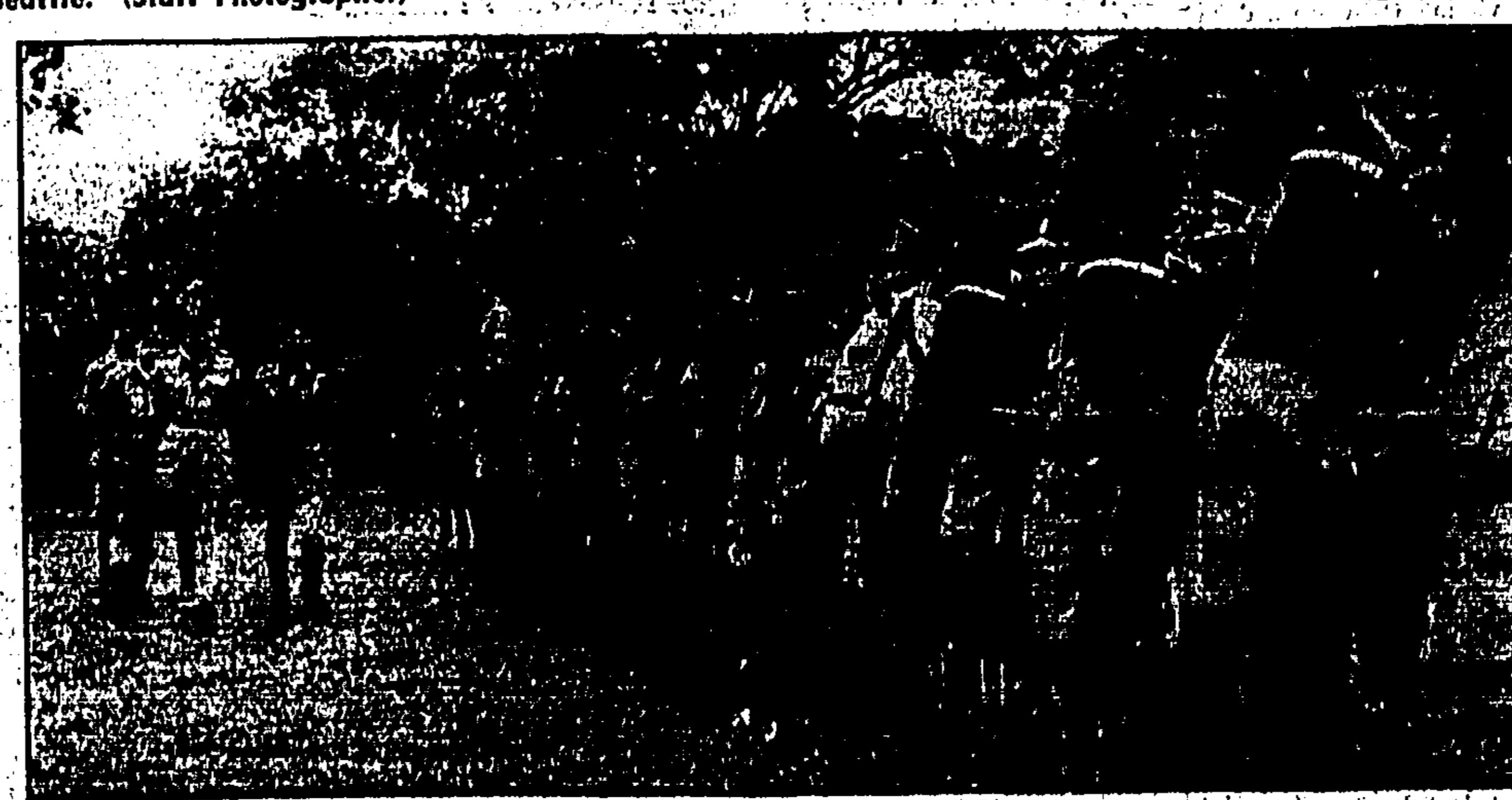
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*New*

blouses by Eric Hart  
for evening and sports wear  
in nylon, organza, poplin  
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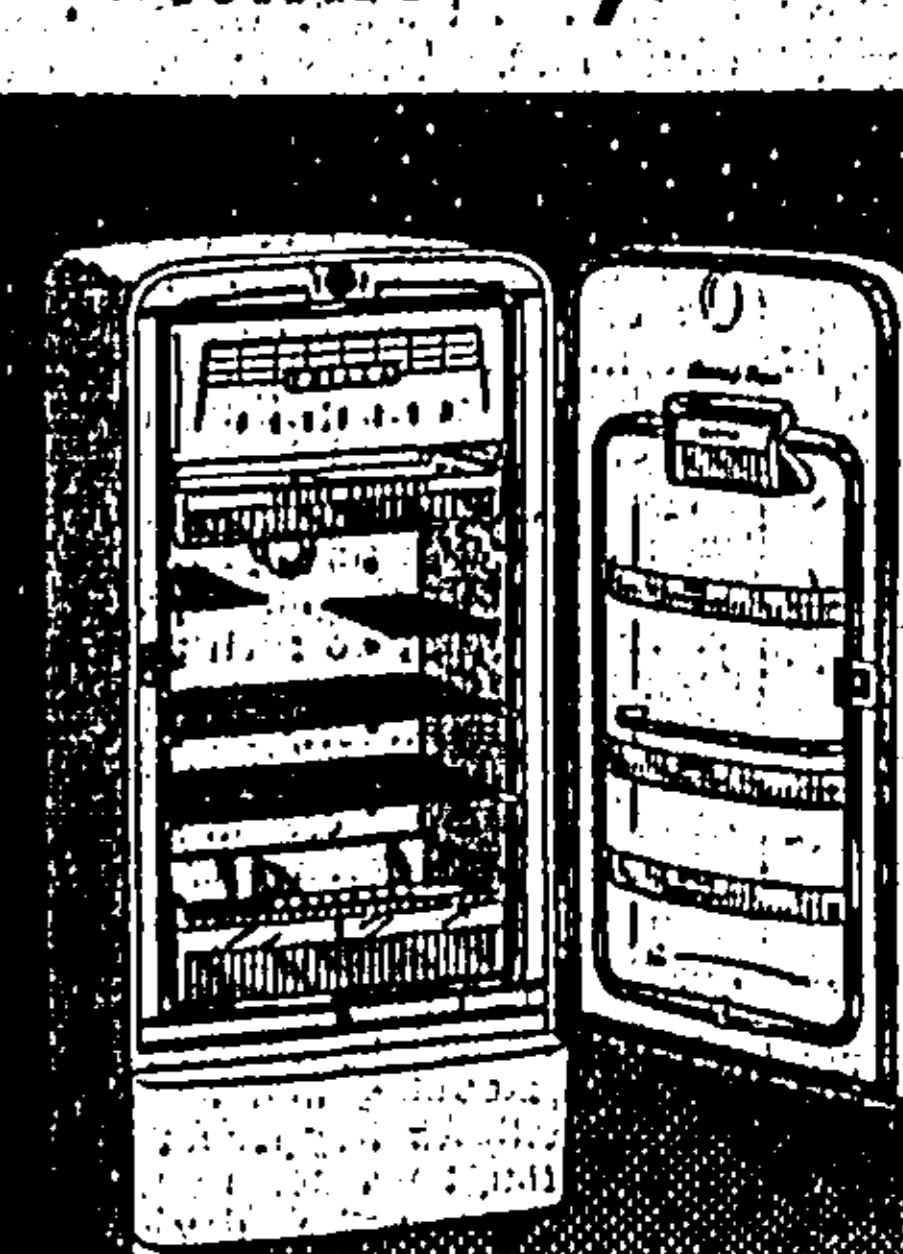
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**THE Acting Commander, British Forces, Major-General R. C. Cruddas, inspecting No. 81 Troop RASC (Pack Transport) at Granville Park, Taipoo, last week.** (Mayfair)

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SOME of the 291 British prisoners of war recently released from North Korean prison camps beam happily over the side of the troopship Dunera on her arrival here on Wednesday. After being entertained overnight ashore, they continued on their journey home the next day.  
(Staff Photographer)



CLIVE, son of Mr O. F. Hamilton, Airport Manager at Kai Tak, and Mrs Hamilton, celebrated his fifth birthday last Saturday. Picture taken at his party shows him about to cut the cake, watched by his parents and friends. (Willie's).



LEFT: Students of the Chatham English School who were successful in the recent School Leaving Certificate examination, together with their Principal, Mrs W. H. Latimer, and teachers. (Staff Photographer)



THE Hong Kong table tennis team which is now in Japan defending the Baroda Cup, for the Asian men's championship, and the Kamala Cup, for the Asian women's championship. Second from right, back row, is Sih Gu-chu, Asian and Hong Kong singles champion. (Golden Studio)



LEFT: At the opening on Monday of the new Queen Elizabeth II Youth Centre in Kowloon, His Excellency the Governor, Sir Alexander Grantham, kicks off in the first minisoccer game to be played on the ground. (Staff Photographer)



MRS C. W. Recco and Mrs H. Talbot selling tickets for the Coronation Year Ball in the Gloucester Hotel lobby. The Ball, to be held on September 25, is in aid of the Society for the Protection of Children. (Staff Photographer)



MRS Violet Chan and other volunteer workers distributing clothes and other articles at the Shamshui Po Social Welfare Office to boat people who suffered when several junks were sunk or smashed by gale winds brought about by the proximity of Typhoon Rita. (Staff Photographer)



THE first Committee of the World Health Organisation Group of the United Nations Association of Hong Kong, together with officials of UNA and WHO. From left, seated: Miss E. A. Mann, Honorary Secretary, Dr T. P. Wu, Chairman, Lady Howe, Advisor, and Mr E. J. Lloyd, Advisor. (Staff Photographer)

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PICTURE taken at the christening of Heather Anne, daughter of Mr and Mrs D. A. MacDonald, which took place at St Joseph's Church last Sunday. (Roy Tsang)



TWO members of the Dutch warship, Johan Maurits van Nassau, entertain with a number, at the dance and cabaret given for men of the ship at the Kowloon Cricket Club on Thursday. The party was organised by the Netherlands Association. (Staff Photographer)

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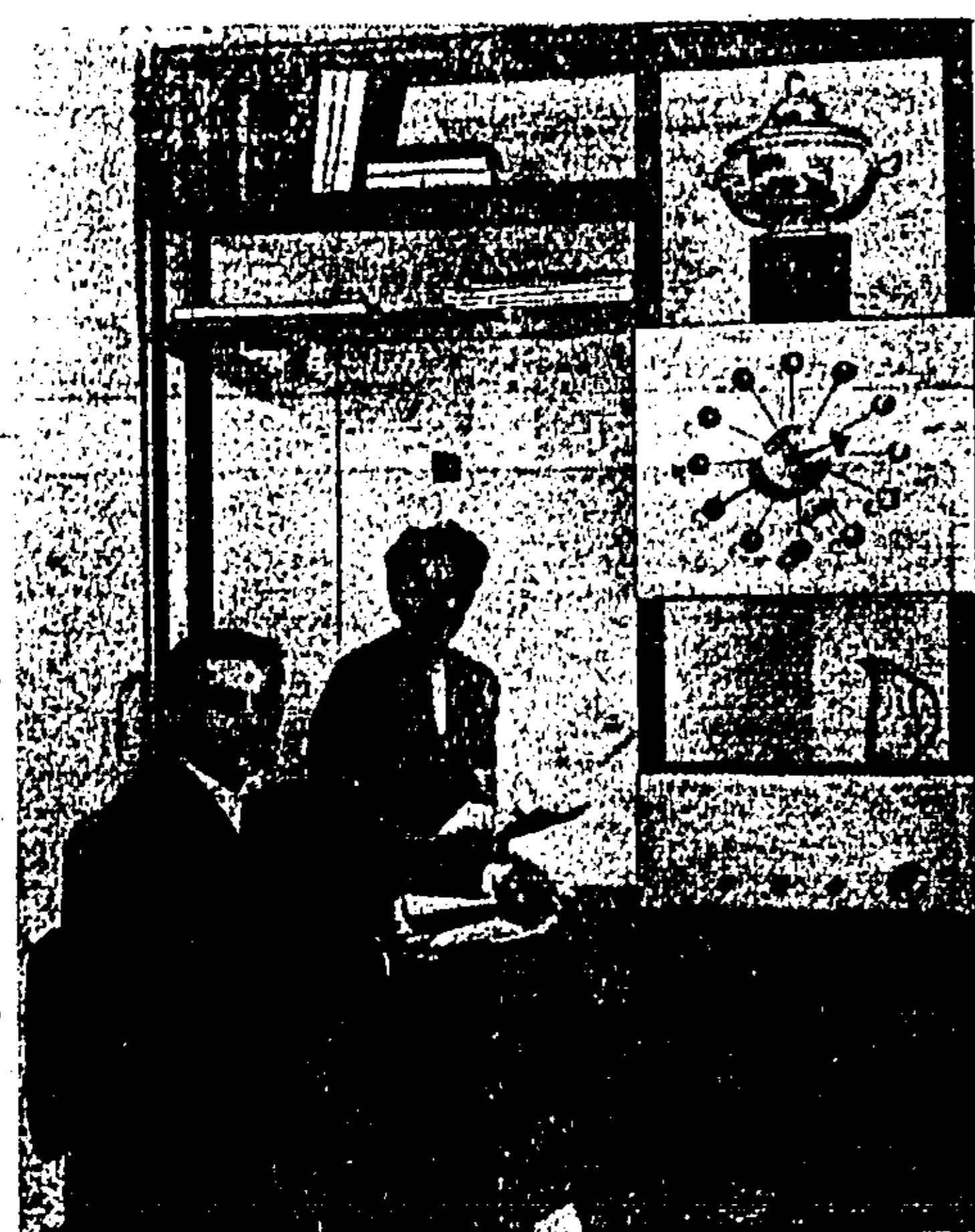
**PRESS**  
**PHOTOGRAPHS**

Copies of photographs taken by the South China Morning Post, South China Sunday Post-Herald, and China Mail Staff Photographers are on view in the Morning Post Building.

ORDERS BOOKED



HOME DECORATING comes easy to John and Earline Brice. The bright couple are professional industrial designers and decorators.



FROSTED-GLASS WALLS separate the kitchen and foyer. When the doors are open, guests can see the painting that's hung in kitchen.

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# PRACTICAL HOMECRAFT

## Designing Couple

By JOAN O'SULLIVAN

TOO OFTEN neglected in the decorating scheme of things are bathrooms and kitchens. That's the opinion of John and Earline Brice, a designing couple whose own apartment proves they practise what they preach.

Not only the bathroom and kitchen, but every room in the house is attractively turned out. Each is distinctive, reflecting the personality and interests of both Brices. And that's the way it should be in every home, the couple insists.

John and Earline, who design towels, shower curtains, bedspreads and many other domestic products, also do packaging jobs. Some of those fancy cosmetic boxes you see on store counters are their handiwork. That accounts, of course, for their charming apartment. Not everyone is as talented but, even so, the Brice home should suggest some interesting ideas that you might try out in your own house.

### Kitchen Colour

Take their kitchen as a starter. Both Brices feel that white hospital look can be overdone, and so they've perked up their tiny kitchen with colour. They had rubber tile flooring cut into triangles to achieve a black, brown, grey and white design. And convinced that paintings belong in the kitchen just as much as in any other room, John painted a basket of bread and hung it on the wall, where it's visible from the foyer when the frosted glass kitchen doors are open.

Their bath is on the glamorous side with pink and gold marble-patterned wallpaper and chintz shower curtains to match. Towels, which they styled themselves for a large company, are but and azalea pink.

Turquoise, lavender and plum with white accents combine for the colour scheme of the Brice bedroom-sitting room. John's paintings and an amusing decoration made of Bavarian playing cards deck the wall over

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"I have in the food freezer some lamb brochettes I prepared last week. Madame might enjoy for luncheon, out. They can be broiled in 20 minutes without thawing."

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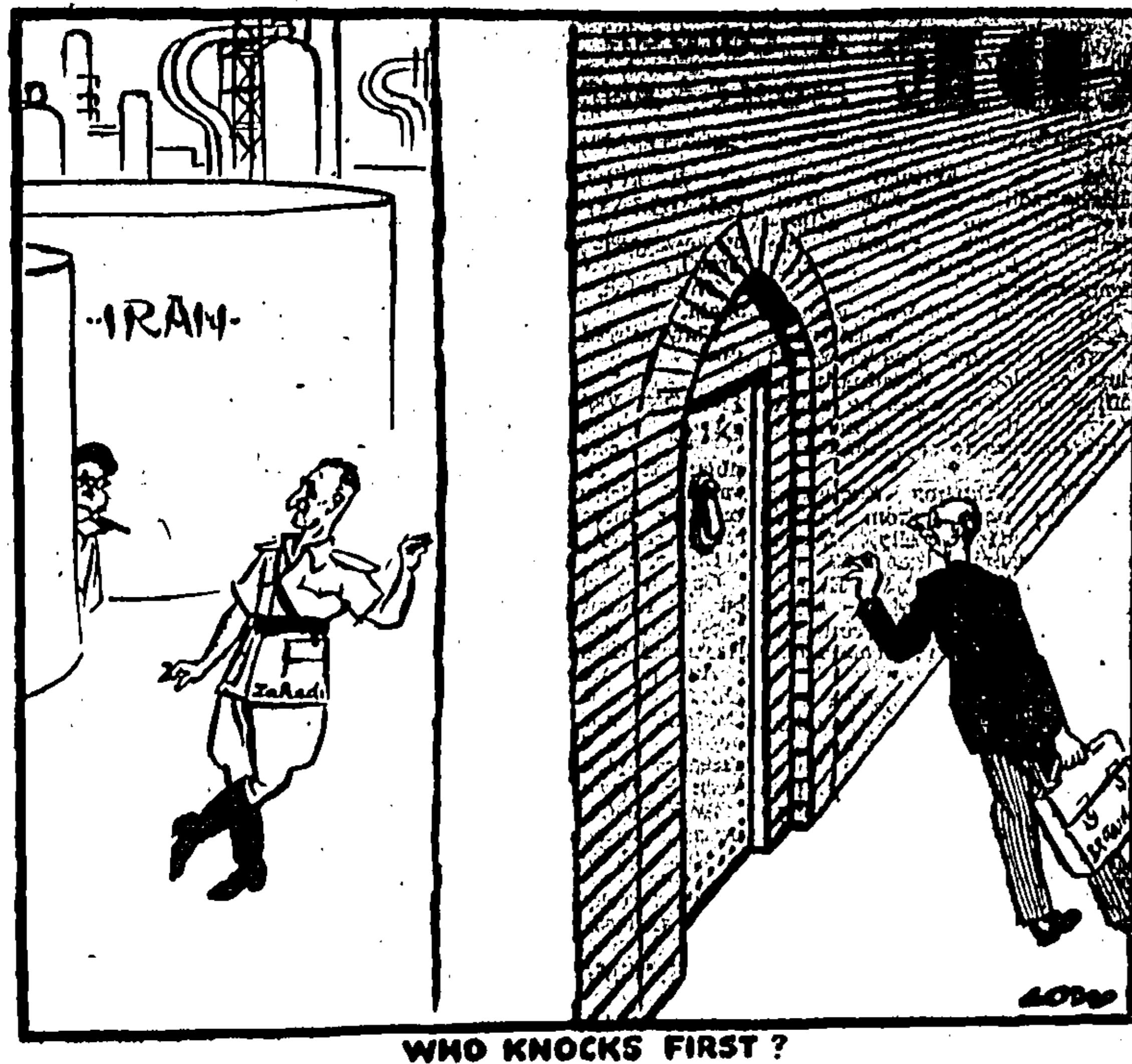
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## THE ATTLEES'

**ODD MAN OUT**

On the main road outside Edenbridge, Kent, stands a modern Tudor house with an acre of lawn, rosebeds and vegetable patch behind it. The door knocker is Horatio Nelson in brass, breathing defiance from a rocky shore. When you knock there are frolicsome scampers and barkings within.

As likely as not Laurence Gillespie Attlee himself comes to the door, tallish, grizzled and pipe-smoking, attended by the household's joyous dogs. In the hallway swings a handsome inn sign. The Attlee Arms. It was painted as a mark by friends who had enjoyed the Attlees' hospitality.

I went to see Laurence out of curiosity about the Attlee brothers. Originally there were five (two of them Liberals, two Socialists, one Tory), ex-Premier Clement (now 70) being next to the youngest and Laurence (69) the hub of the family. Following the death of Robert Bravery Attlee (81), retired solicitor, whose £40,000 will was in the papers recently, there remain three.

### Cross-bench

**POLITICALLY** Laurence is the odd man out. Brother Tom (74), a retired architect who lives in Cornwall and sits on innumerable church committees is an confirmed a Socialist as brother Clement. Laurence, on the other hand, is an unattached Liberal. "I have one of those cross-bench minds which the big parties hate with an especial hatred. But when it comes to leaders, I support Churchill if I support anybody."

In Laurence Attlee's study, Churchill's war history is stacked conspicuously between a bust of Dante and the old-fashioned type-writer on which he taps out good-cause letters. We went for a stroll across the fields. Laurence pointed with his stick to a distant ridge and, with possessive pride, said, "Churchill's house, Chartwell, is just over the top there."

One November Fifth, Churchill, then in Opposition, drove down from Chartwell to see the famous Edenbridge bonfire in a field at the far end of the town. Edenbridge was flattered and exuberant. But, said the organisers the morning after, our celebration must never become a party affair.

They went to Laurence and asked, "Could you persuade your brother Clement to come down?"

### Brother Laurence takes

### a cool view of the State

### that Clement built

next year just to even things up?" Clement, then Prime Minister, obliged.

On the way out to the bonfire he crossed the River Eden by the town's historic trust bridge. Laurence is a bridge trustee himself and highly pleased with the ornamental lamps which have been fixed on its parapet to mark Coronation year.

"What d'you think of our bridge?" he asked Clement when the fireworks were over.

"I think it ought to be nationalised," teased Clement in his dry way. Upon which Laurence earnestly shouted: "Hands off!"

In telling me of this incident he commented, "From 1940 to 1945 I served in Whitehall myself as liaison officer between the War Office and Naafi. These five years taught me that the fewer things Whitehall controls the better."

Between Laurence and Clement there are many points in common. They have the same wide-set cheek-bones, the same clipped, genteel speech.

Both are happily domesticated, with grown-up families. As pre-1914 youngsters they both set up boys' clubs. Clement's being in Stepney, Laurence's in Islington where he rented a shop, turned it into a games room, lived and cooked for himself upstairs, drilling 40 boys and teaching them rifle-shooting.

### Just a number

**N**EITHER was ravaged by business ambition. After a spell with a City merchanting firm Laurence became secretary of a textile company ("an amusing job—until the company went bust") then departmental manager in a big Indian-rubber firm.

Now retired, he busies himself endlessly with local causes; parish church council, British Legion, boy scouts, diocesan finance, hospital comforts, and so on. Whereas Brother Tom was gaoler as a conscientious objector, Laurence, like Clement, volunteered for the 1914 war and was quickly commissioned, serving with the RASC in France and Salerno.

Like his brothers he was sent by father to Hereford and Oxford. And father was a portentous City solicitor with a long white beard who made a good living out of estate administration in South London at a time when South London was furiously rebuilding itself.

But there, I think, the parallel ends. Laurence looks upon the Welfare State which his brother built with a tepid eye.

**Francis Martin**

## JOHN GORDON:

### The Everyday Life of a Girl in Russia

The sixth despatch on Moscow

are kept indoctrinated at exactly the level the Kremlin wishes them to be at any moment.

I would like to have been able to attend one of these meetings. They sound fascinating. They are certainly effective.

#### From Dickens

ONE well-educated, intelligent young woman told me that the writers in Africa deliberately allowed the blacks to eat each other. When I disengaged, she reported that she knew it was true because she had read it in a Russian book.

She was convinced that Dickens' description of Britain with its stuns and poverty and child cruelty was a perfect present-day picture. Most Russians think that.

Dickens in fact is poured into us at school because his books are such admirable and powerful propaganda.

Some things about us baffle them completely, being outside the range of their minds. They cannot understand why people go on strike or why they are allowed to strike.

They have been brought up to the idea that people should work hard for their country without bothering about pay or conditions. And they certainly do so themselves.

They are puzzled to understand how there can be an Opposition in Parliament. Or why newspapers should be allowed to express views that are not the Government's views.

All their life they have been taught that the Government is above all criticism.

How can you argue with such blankness of mind?

#### Saved us!

YOU can measure what we have to cope with, in trying to reach a common understanding, from this jolly bit of history which I extracted from a reader in Pravda, Russia's most widely read newspaper—

"In fierce single combat the Soviet people defeated the German Fascist war machine, the armed forces of Imperialist Japan, defended the freedom of their Motherland, liberated the peoples of Europe and Asia from Fascist tyranny."

It doesn't look as if we had been in the war, does it? And, indeed, most Russians do not know that we played any effective part in it at all.

In fact they have been taught that they saved us.

Reporters the world over have spontaneously acclaimed it...

## ETERNA-MATIC

### DATO

The first self-winding Calendar watch on a ball-bearing.

LOOK FOR THIS ETERNA SYMBOL

Eterna offers you a self-winding watch of two-fold value—not only does it tell you the time, second by second, but it records the date, day by day. This new Eterna-Matic gives final and decisive proof of the exceptional merit of automatic winding on a ball-bearing. • The 5 microscopic steel balls in the Eterna ball-bearing are absolutely unbreakable. • Better still, instead of wearing out—as a "staff" does—this bearing (which is no bigger than a pin's head) is self-polishing, thus its winding efficiency increases as it works. • Needless to say, this constant automatic winding of the movement has a decisive influence on the accuracy of the watch and, at the same time, enables it to accumulate a power-reserve of 44 hours. • This amazing performance has so impressed leading New York reporters that they have spontaneously declared that the Eterna-Matic "eliminates" all previous winding systems.



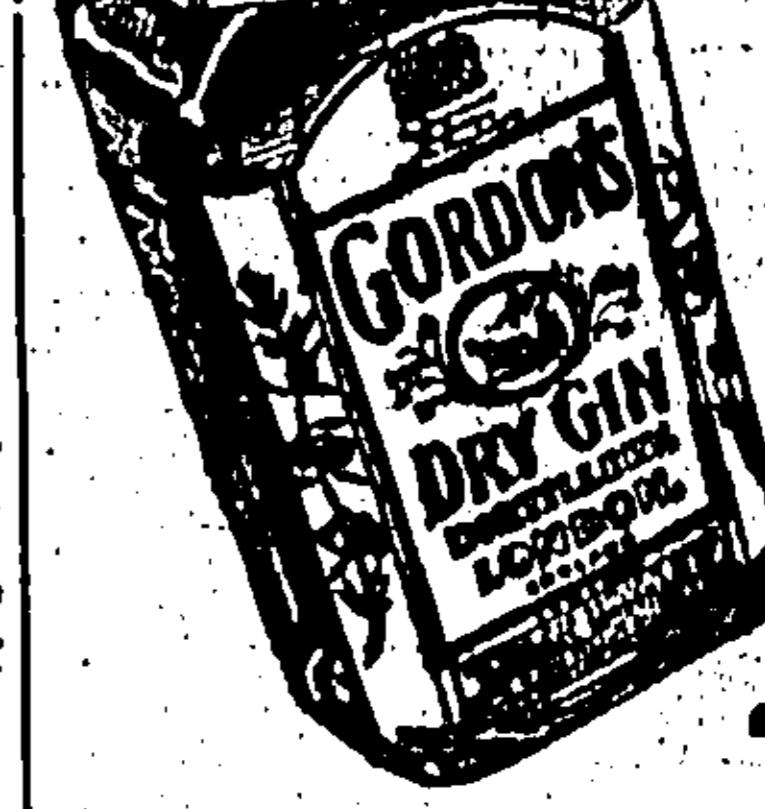
The Eterna-Matic system of winding on a ball-bearing is so highly perfected that it has enabled Eterna to construct the world's smallest waterproof self-winding watch—the ladies' Eterna-Matic.

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ETERNA

This is the Gin



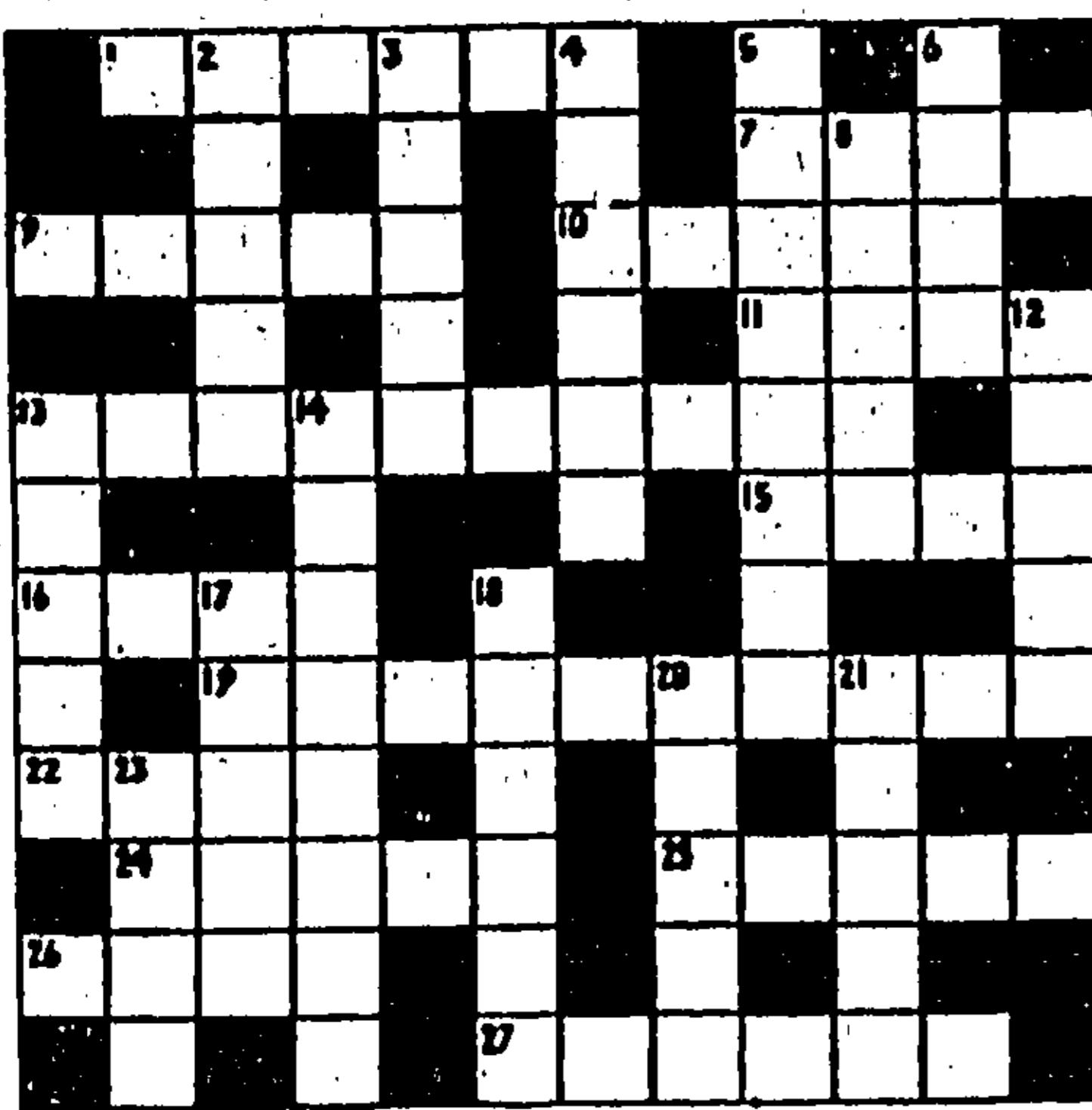
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THE KING GEORGE VI  
TINQUEE GLASGOW & CO. LTD.

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**Gordon's**  
Stands Supreme

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**DODWELL & CO., LTD.**



## A British Crossword Puzzle



ACROSS

- 1 Summary (6).  
2 Chilled (4).  
3 Lissome (5).  
4 Relieves (5).  
5 Gone by (4).  
6 Doing well (10).  
7 Period (4).  
8 Chrysalis (4).  
9 Not bored (10).  
22 Flibbed (4).  
24 Sparse (5).  
25 Prepared (5).  
26 Row (4).  
27 Governing (6).

**YESTERDAY'S CROSSWORD:**—Across: 1 Reduce, 4 Spied, 7 Glibset, 8 Peril, 10 Stir, 12 Dilated, 15 Sewer, 16 Rose, 17 Eyes, 19 Fever, 20 Resides, 21 Deal, 23 Plant, 24 Dandit, 25 Swede, 26 Torrid. Down: 1 Register, 2 Despises, 3 Chci, 5 Prepared, 6 Exiles, 8 Fires, 11 Resigned, 12 Defer, 13 Toreador, 14 Dropped, 18 Yellow, 22 Dado.

- 2 Proportion (5).  
3 Inexpensive (5).  
4 Wine (6).  
5 Arguments (8).  
6 Multitude (4).  
8 Stop (5).  
12 Shy (5).  
13 Scholar (5).  
14 Banner (8).  
17 Portion (5).  
18 Annoy (6).  
20 Enlist (5).  
21 Reluctance (5).  
23 River (4).

A PLAQUE MARKS THE SPOT...  
Captain Bligh  
a villain?  
No, No, No

RESEARCH by London County Council has disclosed that "Bligh of the Bounty" lived at No. 100, Lambeth Road, Lambeth. The fact is recorded in a plaque of blue and white.

The Council, notifying the erection of the plaque, condemn the popular impression, "fostered by film and cartoon," that Bligh was one of the bad men of history. Indeed his consideration for his crew was greater than was common at the time.

The mutiny in the Bounty may have been due not to spite against Bligh, but because the luxurious climate and easy life on Otaheite (Tahiti) made the men resentful of the rigours of naval life.

Bligh, a native of Plymouth, accompanied Captain Cook on his second voyage round the world as sailing-master in the Resolution. During



BLIGH'S house — the plaque is arrowed.

This voyage breadfruit was discovered at Tahiti.

In August 1789, he fought at the Doggerbank battle. He was appointed to the 250-ton Bounty. In December 1787, arriving at Tahiti 10 months later.

Object of the voyage was to collect breadfruit plants for their introduction into the West Indies.

In April 1789, Fletcher Christian led a mutiny, and Bligh and his 18 companions were put aboard an open boat, provisioned but without a chart. They sailed for three months, covering 3,600 miles, eventually reaching Java.

The mutineers settled on Pitcairn Island with some of the women from Tahiti.

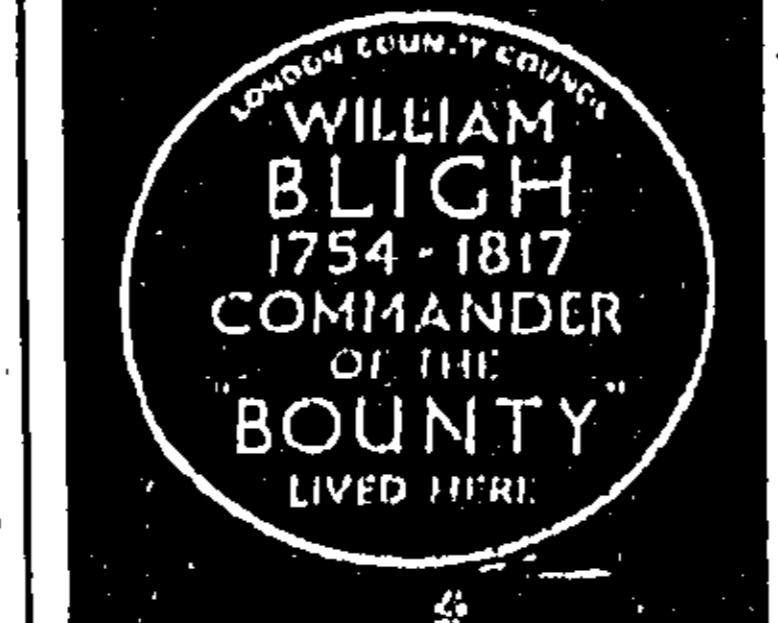
Returning to England, Bligh was promoted to commander, and then post-captain. A voyage to the Society Islands gained him the Gold Medal of the Society of Arts.

In 1794 he was captain of the Warrior off Ushant and in 1797 he commanded the Director at Camperdown. He also distinguished himself at the mutiny of the Nore.

After several other commands he was appointed Governor of New South Wales, where his harsh authority was resented. He was forcibly deposed by Major George Johnston of the 102nd Foot, and imprisoned until March 1810.

Johnson was tried for this and cashiered. Bligh was released, returned to England, was given his flag as rear-admiral of the Blue, and subsequently as admiral of the Blue in 1814. Up to this time he had lived at 100, Lambeth Road, but on his retirement he resided at the Manor House, Farningham, Kent.

He died on December 7, 1817, in Bond Street, London, and was buried in the churchyard of St. Mary, Lambeth, where an inscription on his tomb records that he died "beloved, respected and lamented."



Here is the plaque



THEN A HUGE PANTHER CROUCHED AND SPRANG AT YOU — YOU SEIZED IT, AND TWISTED ITS HEAD, FORCING IT TO THE FLOOR

## THIS DREAM MEANS:

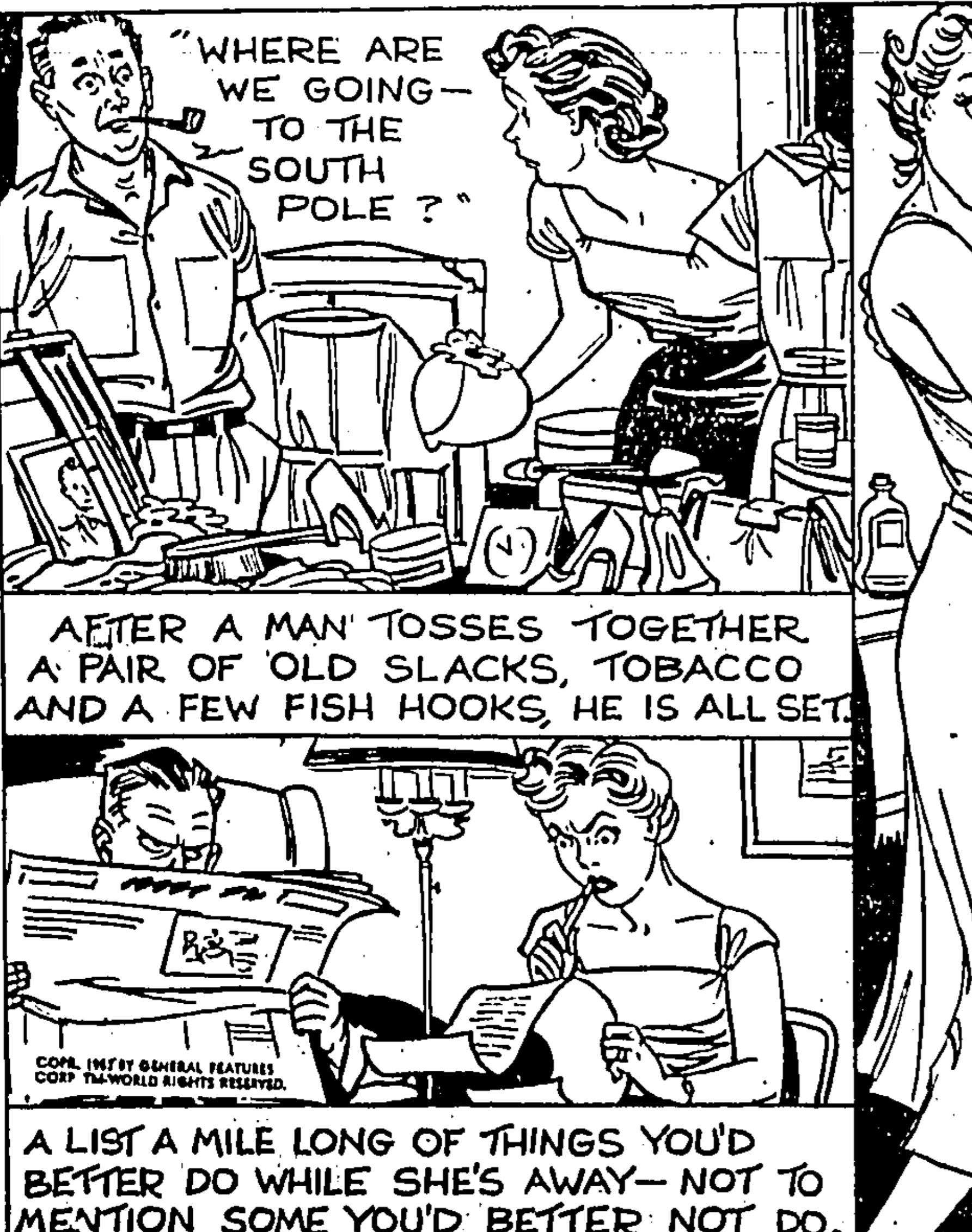
The tigers are, of course, the rampaging emotions in the depths of your nature which you feel well able to control and tame.

Even in strange surroundings away from home you still feel you have your family with you, the moral support of your loved ones gives you strength and confidence in your

ability to discipline your desires; to prove that you twist the panther's neck for him the moment he tries to dominate you. Still, it seems obvious you have some violent emotional problems to grapple with.

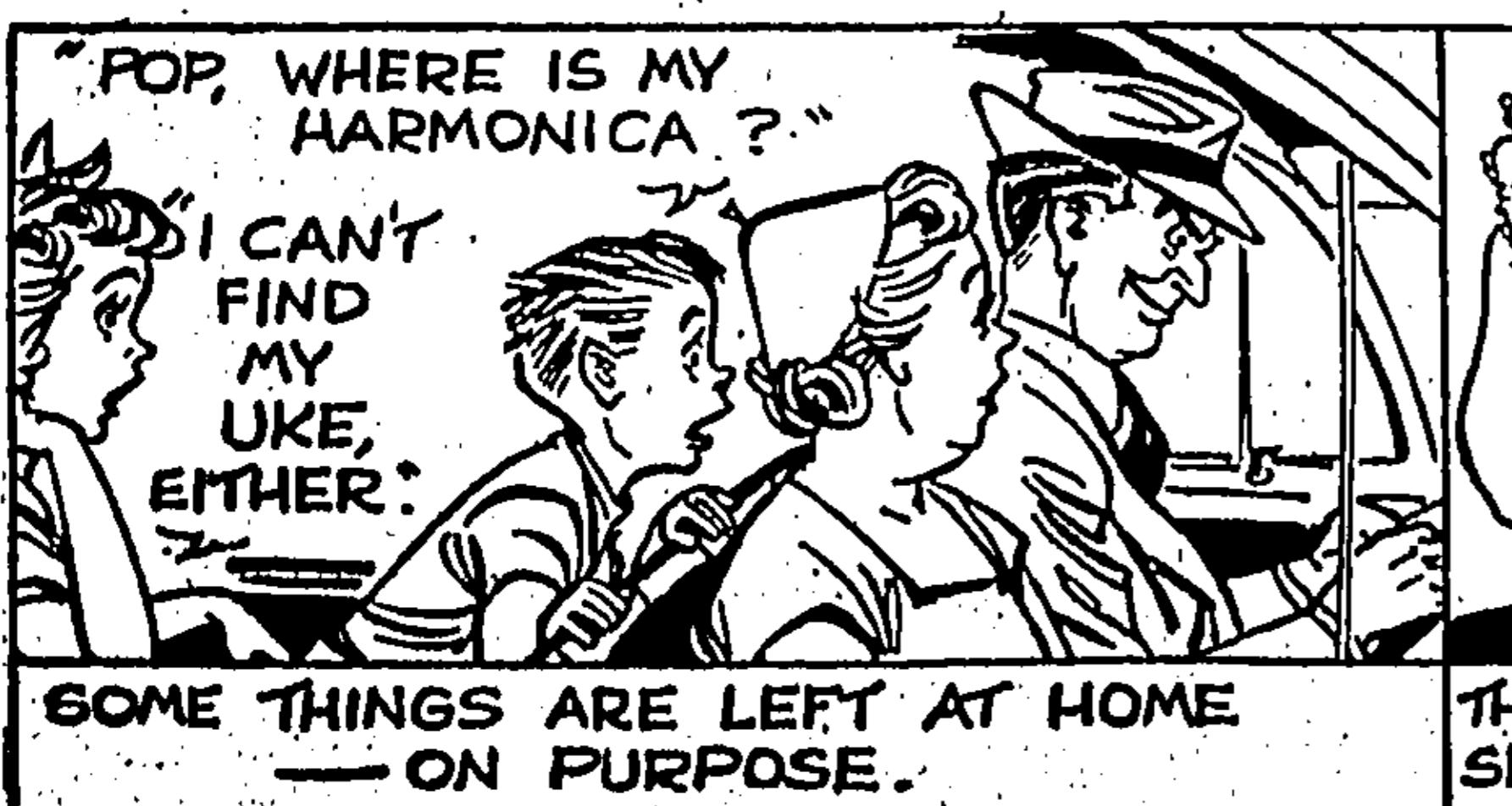
However, you've got hold of something important, the greatest help to solving one's difficult problem is to realize your own people are on your side.

## VIGNETTES OF LIFE



AFTER A MAN TOSSES TOGETHER A PAIR OF OLD SLACKS, TOBACCO AND A FEW FISH HOOKS, HE IS ALL SET.

A LIST A MILE LONG OF THINGS YOUD BETTER DO WHILE SHE'S AWAY — NOT TO MENTION SOME YOUD BETTER NOT DO.



POP, WHERE IS MY HARMONICA? I CAN'T FIND MY UKE, EITHER. SOME THINGS ARE LEFT AT HOME ON PURPOSE.

## Happy Holiday - Ha



IF YOUR HUSBAND SPLASHES LIKE A WALRUS IN THE TUB AT HOME — BE PREPARED FOR THE 'QUAINT' PLACES YOU WILL FIND ON THE ROAD.



GOSH — ALL I MEANT WAS YOU MIGHT LIKE A CHANGE FROM MY COMP'NY!

THERE IS BOUND TO BE AN EXPLOSION WHEN SEPARATE VACATIONS ARE SUGGESTED.

## PARADE A COLUMN OF THE UNUSUAL ABOUT PEOPLE AND PLACES AND THINGS

**PATRIOTIC** Britisher at when he arrived from EMIGRATION, Malta's three-hour until he returned. Where Britannia Camp, Elizabeth suffering from IMMIGRATION was the last place a thief would Korea, fum'd liver fluke; the tropical killer- look. The dustbin, of course, disease which attacks the team set off last week to have a look at Brazil.

And so, smiling smugly at his all put him in solitary confinement for ten months. And But South African doctors began a series of transfusions internal haemorrhage. They missed the boat in London.

Then Weller confided: "Mind you, I was singing 24 hours a day. When I wasn't singing myself, I organised other people to do it for me. We formed a sort of God Save the Queen committee just to make the Reds uncomfortable."

In a bid to stem the never-ending flood of patriotic sentiment the Communists locked the singing Major in lavatories, damp cells and dug-outs.

When he emerged after ten months a reception committee of his men were waiting for him. Gleefully they greeted him with strains of their national anthem.

The Reds gave it up.

**BEWITCHED** Two witch doctors were whisked off to prison in Livingston, Northern Rhodesia, last week with their costumes and kilts donated to the Rhodes-Livingstone Museum.

Beamed the curator: "Complaints with doctors' kits are difficult to obtain."

He has hopes of profiting further from the gaolings; witch doctors in prison often become talkative and reveal the secrets of their craft, still shrouded in mystery.

And what do the witch doctors think about their six-month sentences? They're quite happy. A prison sentence confirms them as bona fide practitioners and works wonders with their prestige at home.

Sunny Barcelona. . . . But one peso-loving caballero glorified over the 3,000 dollars he had managed to save in his 25 years.

Vacation bound, he worried about where he could cache his

treasures.

Saddened, he went to church next day and promised the priest he would reform. He did.

He became a well-paid cleric.

Spent his time on theology and his money on charity.

In 1925, when he was 29, he collapsed and died on the street.

The police found heavy chains tied around his body.

The Vatikan has just announced that the case for his beatification is nearing completion.

**THE RACMAN** Wagons are standard in

Barcelona. . . . But one peso-loving caballero glorified over the 3,000 dollars he had managed to save in his 25 years.

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Saddened, he went to church next day and promised the priest he would reform. He did.

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courtesy and good humour. Determined not to go back, they bamboozed their way into the interior. Far from upsetting the officials whom they met later in Lhasa, they found that everybody treated the affair as a huge joke. Nevertheless their journey to the holy city was exceedingly perilous. They were as ill-equipped to face the weather as they were to deal with robbers, from whom they had many narrow escapes.

Interesting as the journey was, it is the sidelights on the personalities of the people, and the descriptions of curious customs, that make the book outstanding; but most remarkable are the eye-witness accounts that Harrer has been able to give of intimate religious ceremonies that have been closely guarded secrets of all time.

**LAUGHTER-LOVING** The Tibetans are likable, laughter-loving people, superstitious but surprisingly tolerant of the beliefs and behaviour of other people. Governed feudally by a dual system of religious and secular aristocracy, there seems to be a complete lack of intrigue or jealousy. Officials laugh heartily at themselves, at their colleagues and even at their religious customs.

Matters of state are frequently settled by reference to the oracle—a priest with powers similar to those of a spiritualist medium. While in a trance some of these mediums perform gyrations and physical feats like bending a sword into a spiral.

Such spectacles are frequently grieved at the annual drama week held in the summer palace of the Dalai Lama.

The two Australian prisoners of war quickly fitted into the social life of the city, undertaking projects from dam-building to painting religious statues with gold; from arranging a general meeting to drawing maps of the city. Some people showed a lively interest in the outside world and gladly sent their children along to be educated.

Harrer and Aufschmutter introduced tennis to the city, found that football was forbidden, and enjoyed the traditional Tibetan sports like trick horse-riding. An unerring experience was the race of riders on horses that burst into the town. It was the business of the spectators to see that the right horse (belonging to the Dalai Lama) should win.

**DIFFICULT PATH** The present Dalai Lama is a boy of eighteen. He is believed by the people to be the incarnation of Buddha and was discovered at the age of two, a few years after the death of his predecessor. From his earliest years he has worn the power with which he has been invested with great dignity. He has assurance, is intelligent and may be progressive. In Asia, however, the progressive ruler often finds his path extremely difficult.

The author became a close friend and tutor of the Dalai Lama and introduced him to the art of skiing.

From the very highest and also from the very humblest points of vantage Heinrich Harrer writes a story that nobody else could write about a country that not more than a tiny handful of Europeans have ever been able to visit. It has been selected as the Book Society's Choice.

**AN AUSTRIAN TAUGHT THE DALAI LAMA SKI-ING**

By JAMES TAYLOR

SEVEN YEARS IN TIBET.

By Heinrich Harrer, 16s.  
(Hart-Davis)

THE heavy veil that has hung for so long over Tibet is drawn aside for us in a book of exceptional interest that will rank in stature with the account of Kon-Tiki.

No European has ever before been in as excellent a position as that enjoyed by the author. He has given us a complete and unbiased record of the life and the people, having lived in the very heart of the Tibetan King-

dom—in the Potala Palace, and the summer residence of the Dalai Lama himself. He can assure us that his book will bring some understanding for a people whose will to live in peace and freedom has won little sympathy from an indifferent world.

A keen climber and explorer, Harrer and his friend Peter Aufschmutter were caught by the outbreak of war on a reconnaissance in the Himalayas and interned at Dehra Dun. They made a break and found their way through the mountains to Tibet. Although the Tibetan authorities did everything to make them go back across the frontier they were treated with perfect courtesy and good humour.

Determined not to go back, they bamboozed their way into the interior. Far from upsetting the officials whom they met later in Lhasa, they found that everybody treated the affair as a huge joke. Nevertheless their journey to the holy city was exceedingly perilous. They were as ill-equipped to face the weather as they were to deal with robbers, from whom they had many narrow escapes.

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# A Decline In Sprint And Spring Standards

By "RECODER"

The sprint stars of today are slowing up. Statistics definitely point to this fact. By the end of 1951, more than 100 men had run 100 Yards in 9.5 seconds or faster and 100 Metres in 10.4 seconds or faster. The count for 1953 is six men in 10.4 seconds or faster over 100 Yards and six men in 10.4 seconds or faster over 100 Metres.

The sprinting decline is reflected in the world standard in the Long Jump this year. Up to the end of 1951, 100 men had cleared 24 feet 9 inches or better. Only six managed to clear 24.9 or better this year, among them the first Hungarian to accomplish this and the third Japanese.

In no event is the standard higher this year than in the 1,500 Metres. No fewer than 36 middle-distance runners have managed to beat 4 minutes 51 seconds and thus qualify among the 100 fastest in history in this event. Twenty-seven have managed to break 4:11 for the Mile, also qualifying in the select 100 in their distance.

The standard is high also in the long-distance runs, but has fallen off at 400 Metres (only eight in the fast 100 in history) and in the sprints and high hurdles.

A probable explanation is that the athletes of today are more inclined to experiment with new events, while the rush in the old days was always for the glorious "Century".

In America it is now not uncommon for high school sprint stars to desert the sprints by the time they are of college age and go in instead for the Pole Vault, Shot Put or the 880 Yards.

The tendency is not to be deplored, as it produces a higher standard in once not so popular events, but the fact remains that there aren't half as many really outstanding sprinters, long jumpers and high hurdlers as there were in the middle and late 1930s.

The lead track and field performances for 1953 which follow only cover performances which qualify in the best 100 in each event in the history of modern athletics:

## 100 YARDS

1952 Michael Aspinwall (Trinidad)  
1952 Thane Baker (USA)

1952 Hector Hogan (Australia)  
1952 Charles Thomas (USA)

1952 Willie Williams (USA)  
1952 Art Smith (USA)

1952 Ken Kave (USA)

## 100 METRES

1952 R. Butler (GBR)  
1952 Alan Bringe (GBR)

1952 Helmut Richter (Germany)  
1952 Ernst Schröder (Germany)

1952 Thane Baker (USA)

1952 Sangermann (Italy)  
1952 Peter Kraus (Germany)

1952 E. McD. Bailey (Trinidad)  
1952 John McInroy (Ireland)

1952 Mike Gelsler (Germany)

1952 Brian Shenton (GBR)

## 200 METRES

(Around a turn)  
1952 Art Bragg (USA)

1952 Andy Stanfield (USA)

1952 Vaclav Janecek (CZE)

1952 Karl-Friedrich Hau (Germany)

1952 Ardalan Ignat'yev (USSR)

1952 Thane Baker (USA)

1952 Sangermann (Italy)

1952 Peter Kraus (Germany)

1952 E. McD. Bailey (Trinidad)

1952 John McInroy (Ireland)

1952 Mike Gelsler (Germany)

1952 Brian Shenton (GBR)

## 220 YARDS

(Around a turn)  
1952 Michael Aspinwall (Trinidad)

1952 Alan Bringe (GBR)

1952 Herb McFadden (Trinidad)

1952 Thane Baker (USA)

1952 Sangermann (Italy)

1952 Peter Kraus (Germany)

1952 E. McD. Bailey (Trinidad)

1952 John McInroy (Ireland)

1952 Mike Gelsler (Germany)

1952 Brian Shenton (GBR)

## 400 YARDS

1952 John Mashburn (USA)

1952 Art Bragg (USA)

1952 Kari-Friedrich Hau (Germany)

1952 Morris Currota (Australia)

1952 Regge Pearson (Jamaica)

1952 George Rhoden (Jamaica)

1952 Jim Baker (USA)

1952 Don Smith (USA)

1952 Verle Doreen (USA)

1952 800 METRES

1952 Malvin Whitfield (USA)

1952 Karl-Friedrich Hau (Germany)

1952 Morris Currota (Australia)

1952 Regge Pearson (Jamaica)

1952 George Rhoden (Jamaica)

1952 Jim Baker (USA)

1952 Don Smith (USA)

1952 Verle Doreen (USA)

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1952 Malvin Whitfield (USA)

1952 Lang Stanley (USA)

1952 Stanislaw Junek (CSR)

1952 Wes Sanders (USA)

1952 Hal Butler (USA)

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CHINA NAVIGATION CO., LTD.

SAILINGS TO		
"FENGTIEN"	Djedidah, Semarang, Tidjatih, Macassar	8 a.m. 13th Sept. 10 a.m. 14th Sept.
"HUEH"	Tidjatih Yokohama, Nogoya	8 a.m. 15th Sept. 5 p.m. 16th Sept.
"FUKIEN"	Osaka & Kobo	10 a.m. 16th Sept.
"SHENGKING"	Kelung Shengtien	10 a.m. 16th Sept.
"YOCHOW"	Tientsin	10 a.m. 22nd Sept.
"HUAN"	Kelung	5 p.m. 23rd Sept.
"SHENGKING"	Sibu & Tandjong Mani	8 a.m. 24th Sept.
"PETER REED"	Liangkok Djelantik, Semarang, Surabaya & Macassar	8 a.m. 26th Sept.
"FUNING"	Singapore, Penang & Belawan	10 a.m. 3rd Oct.
"HANYANG"	Singapore & Macassar	10 a.m. 26th Sept.
"SZECHUEN"	Balawian	10 a.m. 26th Sept.
ARRIVALS FROM		
"FUKIEN"	Singapore & Tandjong Mani	8 a.m. 13th Sept. 13/14th Sept.
"KOCROW"	Shanghai	7 a.m. 14th Sept.
"SHENGKING"	Kelung	8 a.m. 14th Sept.
"POXANG"	Bangkok	17th Sept.
"HUNAN"	Tientsin	21st Sept.
"PETER REED"	Sibu & Tandjong Mani	23rd Sept.
"FUNING"	Kobo	24th Sept.
"HANYANG"	Kobo	30th Sept.
"SZECHUEN"	Singapore	

A.O. LINE LTD./C.N. CO., LTD., JOINT SERVICE

SAILINGS TO		
"CHANGTE"	Sydney & Melbourne	25th Sept.
"CHANGSHA"	Japan	1st Oct.
"SHANSI"	Sydney, Pt. Moresby, Samoa, Rabaul, Kavieng, Madang & Lae	19th Oct.
ARRIVALS FROM		
"CHANGTE"	Yokohama	23rd Sept.
"CHANGSHA"	Australia & Manila	27th Sept.

BLUE FUNNEL LINE

Scheduled Sailings to Europe via Aden & Port Said.		
Loads	Sails	
"CLYTONEUS"	Liverpool & Glasgow	13th Sept.
"AENEAS"	Gron, London, Rotterdam, Amsterdam & Hamburg	10th Sept.
"ASTYANAX"	Liverpool & Dublin	23rd Sept.
"PYRRHUS"	Marseilles, Liverpool & Glasgow	6th Oct.
"ASCANIUS"	Liverpool & Glasgow	13th Oct.

Scheduled Sailings from Europe

Loads	Sails	Arrives
Liverpool	Rotterdam	Hong Kong
Sailed	Sailed	13th Sept.
G. "PYRRHUS"	—	21st Sept.
S. "ASCANIUS"	—	27th Sept.
G. "AGAPEON"	—	8th Oct.
S. "CALCHAS"	Sailed	14th Oct.
G. "PELEUS"	—	23rd Oct.
S. "ATREUS"	18th Sept.	29th Oct.
G. "BELLEROPHON"	24th Sept.	7th Nov.
S. "MENTOR"	3rd Oct.	

G. Loading Glasgow, before Liverpool. S. Loading Swanes, before Liverpool. Carriers option to proceed via other ports to load & discharge cargo.

**DE LA RAMA LINES**

ARRIVING FROM U.S. ATLANTIC & PACIFIC COAST PORTS.

Leads	Sails	Arr. H.K.
Sails N.Y.	Sails S.F.	In Port
— do —	—	17th Sept.
"TELEMACHUS"	— do —	17th Sept.
"DONA NATI"	— do —	2nd Oct.
"BENARES"	25th Sept.	17th Oct.
"AJAX"	10th Oct.	1st Nov.

SAILING for NEW YORK, via SAN FRANCISCO, LOS ANGELES & CRISTOBAL.

Leads Sails

"DONA AURORA" 19th Sept. 20th Sept.

"DONA ALICIA" 4th Oct. 5th Oct.

Accept cargo for Kingston and to Central & South American ports on through bill of lading.

Lathay Pacific Airways Ltd.

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HK/Bangkok/Singapore (DC-4)	7.00 a.m. Tues.	Fri. 11.00 a.m. Wed. Sat. (en return)
HK/Bangkok/Singapore (DC-3)	6.45 a.m. Tues.	11.00 a.m. Wed. Sat.
HK/Saigon/Singapore (DC-4)	11.20 a.m. Wed.	4.45 p.m. Thu.
HK/Hanoi/Haiphong (DC-3)	11.20 a.m. Wed.	3.30 p.m. Thu.
HK/Bangkok/Rangoon/Calcutta (DC-4)	12.00 noon Sat.	8.00 p.m. Sun.

All the above subject to Alteration without notice. For passage and Freight Particulars please apply to I. CONNAUGHT RD. C. Tel. 30331/8 BRANCH OFFICE: 50 Connaught Rd. West, 25875. 32144. 24878

**SUNDAY EXPRESS**

**Baby Book**

Here it is... the book that gives complete information on the care of the baby and small child from the prenatal period through to the sixth year.... detailed advice on Routines, Menus, Recipes, Training, First Aid.... Complete Record Section from Birth to the twelfth Year.

Illustrated by over 200 "how-to" photographs and drawings, some in colour.

240 pages. Packed in attractive gift box.

**\$25.00**

Obtainable only at South China Morning Post, Wyndham Street, Hong Kong & Salisbury Road, Kowloon

## the BOYS and GIRLS PAGE



### HOW IT BEGAN:

## Coins Replaced Cattle

By LEE PRIESTLEY

THON, son of to buy and sell and exchange Milesius, plodded in without moving herds. As he walked along he kept thinking about some means of moving wealth. What could take the place of cattle? It should be small, durable, long-lasting. Theron looked at the copper bracelet he wore on his forearm. There was nothing more durable than metal.

He took the copper bracelet to a stone, at the edge of the road and hammered and bent it until he had four rough squares. Upon the polished surface of the squares he scratched a rude figure of a cow, using a rough edge on a tool. He looked at the squares a long time.

### ANGRY FARMER

Several days later an angry farmer demanded to see the rich man Milesius. He stalked into the room and cast a handful of small rattling objects on the table before him. "Is it true that you would cheat me, Milesius?" the farmer roared. "I brought you eight small cows and should get in exchange four large oxen as equal value. And what does your son Theron give to me? Four scraps of useless metal that he says you will redeem for cattle whenever I wish to have them."

Milesius turned the metal scraps over in his fingers. The angry frown gave way to a thoughtful look and then a smile. "When do you wish to have the four cattle, friend?" he asked. "Now, when there is no good green feed for them? Or in the spring when the grass springs up?"

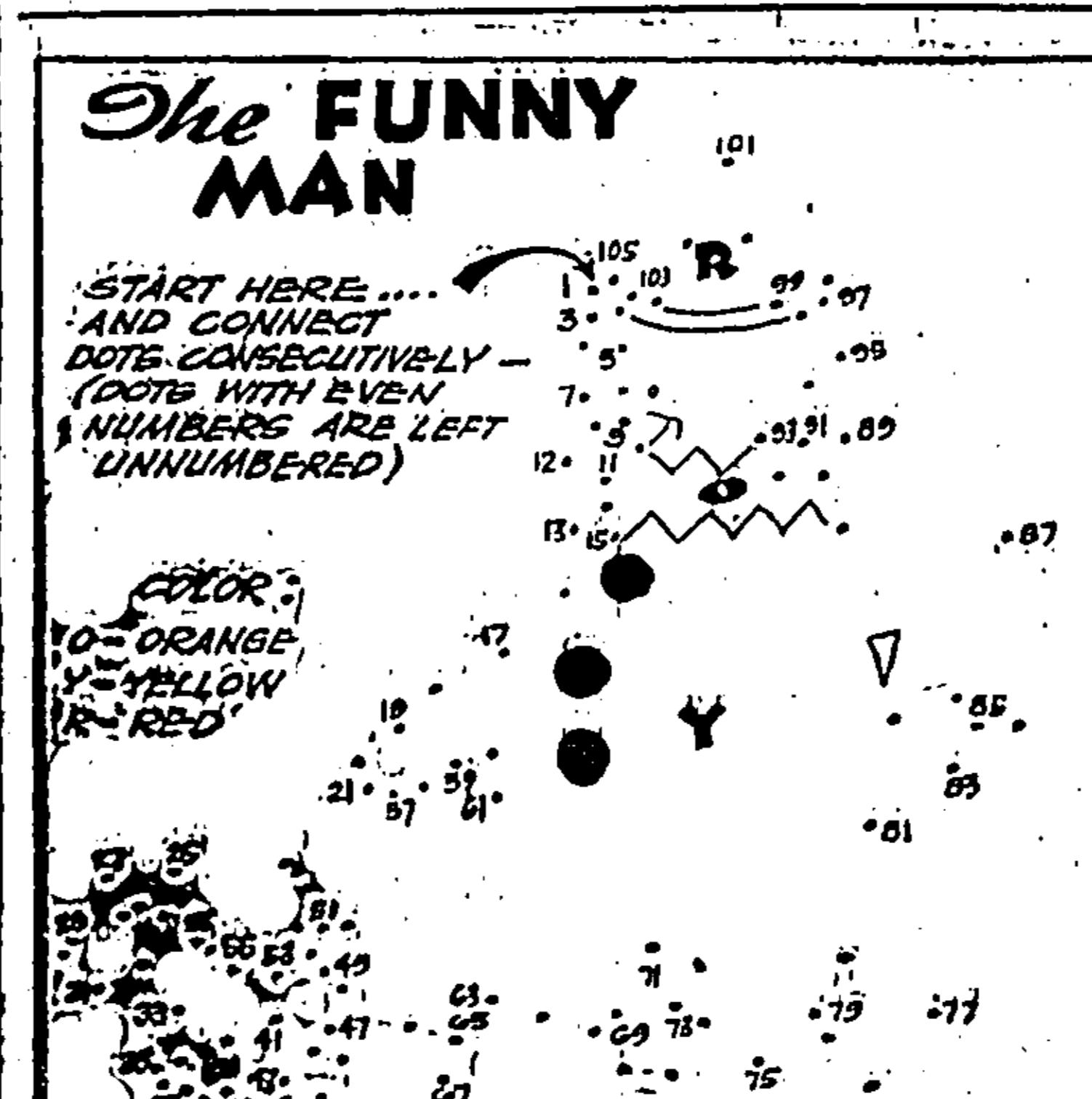
"I would wish not to feed the cattle all winter," he said, "but how can I do otherwise?"

"By taking these metal pieces now for the value of your cattle. When you return them to me in the spring I will give you the cattle they represent," Milesius explained.

### CAUGHT ON

Theron's idea caught on and the new coins became popular with buyer and seller alike. Because the Latin word for cattle was pecus, men soon called the coins that stood for the value of a cow a penny. Soon the coins were made uniform in size and more carefully finished. They were stamped on both sides with their value, and the mark of the king or city that issued them. New coins were made of harder alloys, than of precious metals, so that their value was real.

Because a rich man's son hated to plod in the dust behind a herd of cattle, money, one of the great tools of civilisation, was invented.



### She FUNNY MAN

START HERE...  
AND CONNECT  
DOTS CONSECUTIVELY -  
(DOTS WITH EVEN  
NUMBERS ARE LEFT  
UNNUMBERED)

COLOR:  
— ORANGE  
— YELLOW  
— RED

DOT PUZZLE — Today's dot puzzle is a little more difficult than usual. The even numbers (2, 4, 6 and so on) have not been numbered, so count to yourself as you start connecting the dots.

### Rupert and Ozzie - 1



"The summer is well under way," said Rupert one morning, "and I've not had any cricket yet this time I started." Among his treasures he finds a bat and ball, and a rattle and a bow and arrow. "It's a funny summer," he says, "Mother has got me to see if his old Bill, Dugout, still has a bit of fight left in him."

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"SIRDHANA" sails 23rd Sept. P. & O. B.I. JOINT SERVICE In Port "OBRA" for Japan, Colombo & Rangoon

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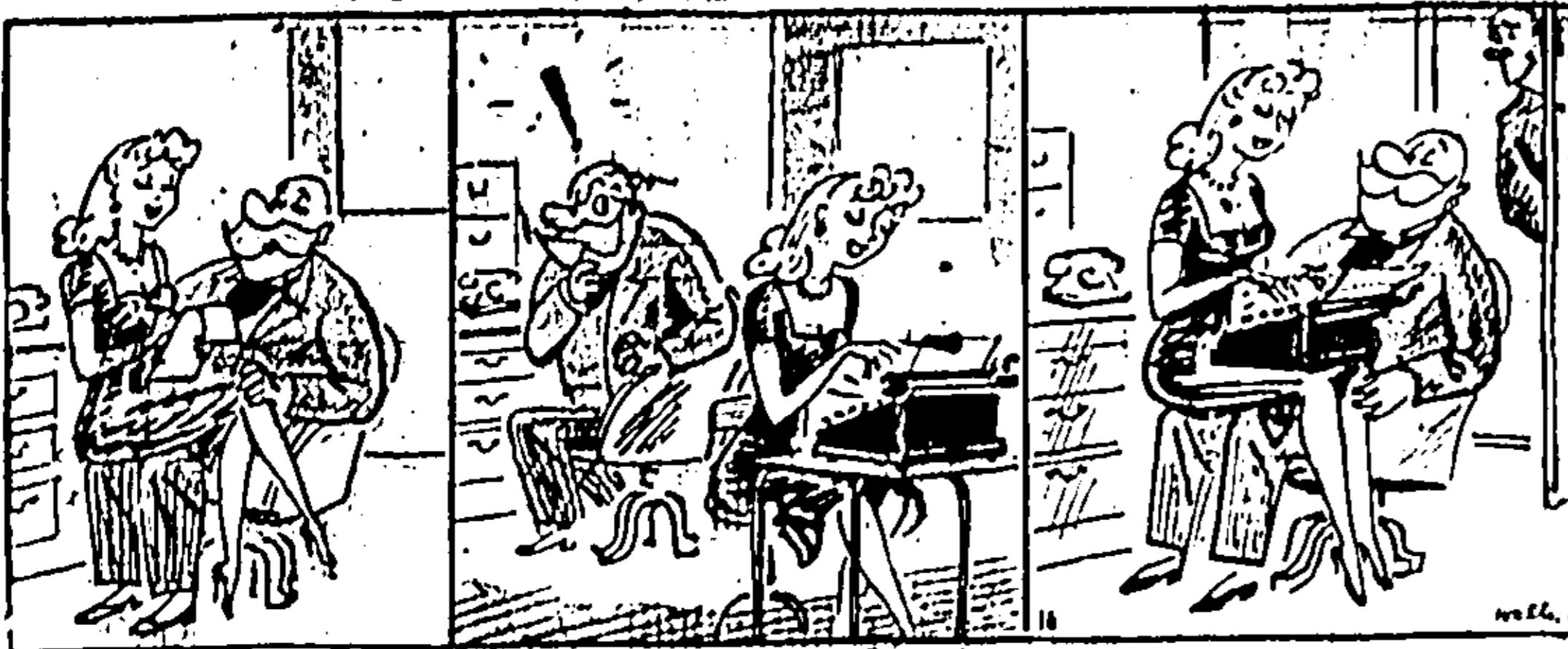
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## Colonel UP and Mr. DOWN... by Walter



## JACOBY ON BRIDGE

Here's When Not To Draw Trumps

By OSWALD JACOBY

THE bidding in today's hand was very easy. South had a sound opening bid with 13 points in high cards and 2 points for the singleton. North had an excellent double raise with strong four-card trump support, 11 points in nominal high-card strength, 1 point extra for the king of South's bid cult, and 2 points for the singleton.

The double raise showed strong trump support in a hand that counts from 13 to 17 points, and in this case North's total count was 14 points.

South was not really tempted to try for a slam. He had a minimum opening bid, and it was very unlikely that the combined count was even close to 33 points. Hence South contented himself with bidding game, and North naturally had to accept this decision.

The play should have been every bit as simple as the bidding, but South found a way to be set. The hand is worth a second look because it is a type that you often encounter in actual play.

West opened the five of hearts, and dummy won with the ace. South immediately

NORTH	15
♦K976	
♥AQ973	
♦9	
♦Q87	
WEST	EAST
♦3	♦542
♥542	♥KJ108
♦K10703	♦J82
♦K432	♦A9
SOUTH (D)	
♦AQJ108	
♦8	
♦AQ54	
♦1065	
Both sides vul.	
South West North East	
1 ♦ Pass 3 ♦ Pass	
4 ♦ Pass Pass Puss	
Opening lead—5	

drew three rounds of trumps and then looked around for new words to conquer.

Unfortunately, he had already conquered himself. There was now only one trump left in dummy, and South had three losing diamonds in his hand. It was obviously impossible to ruff his three diamonds with dummy's one trump, and South wound up losing three clubs and two diamonds.

An experienced and expert declarer would foresee as soon as the dummy appeared that he would have to ruff some losing diamonds in dummy. Such a declarer would therefore carefully refrain from drawing trumps.

This can be stated as a general rule for the guidance of inexperienced bridge players: Study the dummy and see whether or not you need to ruff your losing cards with dummy's trumps. If you need ruffs of this kind, don't draw trumps; if you don't need ruffs of this kind, do draw trumps.

Following this rule, declarer should win the first trick in dummy with the ace of hearts, cash the ace of diamonds, and ruff a diamond in dummy. He returns to his hand by ruffling a heart in order to ruff a second diamond in dummy.

Then South gets to his own hand once more by ruffling his heart in order to ruff his last diamond in dummy. Now South can cheerfully give up three club tricks but cannot lose the game contract.

## CARD Services

Q.—With both sides vulnerable, the bidding has been: North East South West. 1 Heart? Diamond? You South hold: Spades 7-5; Hearts K-J-8-7; Diamonds 0; Clubs K-7-6-5-2. What do you do?

A.—Bid your hearts. This triple raise shows about the same trick-taking power as the double raise, but it shows that a good part of the strength is distributional rather than in high cards. Further, it is wished that you have a maximum of about 8 points in high cards.

## YOUR BIRTHDAY... By STELLA

SATURDAY, SEPTEMBER 12

Here's When Not To Draw Trumps

By OSWALD JACOBY

THE bidding in today's hand was very easy. South had a sound opening bid with 13 points in high cards and 2 points for the singleton. North had an excellent double raise with strong four-card trump support, 11 points in nominal high-card strength, 1 point extra for the king of South's bid cult, and 2 points for the singleton.

You will probably make a reputation for yourself as an astute critic in your own times. The one danger is that you may become destructive in your criticism rather than creatively constructive. This weakens your ultimate value. Almost anyone can find fault with things as they are. It takes real genius to find the right solution and then apply it.

You are high-tempered and inclined to be impatient if things do not work out as you might wish. Your friends will probably consider all this "aristocratic temperament," but your critics will think it bad manners, as well as plain ill temper!

You are very sensitive to your home environment and unless it is suitable, you can be very unhappy. If this happens, take steps to correct it at once for you cannot do your best work under conditions which lack harmonious aspects. Wed someone who is willing to take a back seat and let you run the show! Interested in science, philosophy and even the occult sciences, you might easily make an important contribution to the world's knowledge in one of these fields. Live up to the best that is within you and an early success is yours.

To find what the stars have in store for tomorrow, select your birthday star and read the corresponding paragraph. Let your birthday star be your daily guide.

SUNDAY, SEPTEMBER 13

VIRGO (Aug. 24-Sept. 23)—FISCEES (Feb. 20-Mar. 20)—Get out of town, if you live in the city. There are only a few weeks-end, be careful in traffic. Go the long way around to more real summer week-ends to avoid bad road jams.

LIBRA (Sept. 24-Oct. 23)—A good serenade at the Church of your choice may bring you the spiritual peace that is necessary for your happiness.

SCORPIO (Oct. 24-Nov. 22)—Get outdoors if you can today, even if you can't get away from home. Try out your own backyard!

SAGITTARIUS (Nov. 23-Dec. 22)—Summer is nearing its end, so take full advantage of the time whenever possible.

CAPRICORN (Dec. 23-Jan. 20)—A family picnic today might be a great deal of fun. Take everyone into the car and look on life.

AQUARIUS (Jan. 21-Feb. 19)—If you are having a family outing by car, plan an early start home to avoid heavy traffic this evening.

LEO (July 24-Aug. 23)—Take the family out for a ride in the country. A complete change of scene should be good for you just now.

BORN today, you are one of the energetic builders of this world. Chuckful of energy and ideas, you like to put your plans into action at the first possible moment. Procrastination is a word you have never heard about! While you could become a business success, it is unlikely that you could put your full energies into anything unless there was an interesting idea behind it. And, in addition it would need to be your own idea. You are not happy executing the plans of others. You are a natural leader and know how to get the co-operation of others in any enterprise which you initiate.

In youth it is likely that you will be interested in the active sports. One of the secrets of your ultimate success is that you have learned to play as hard as you know how to work. Hence, you have fun when it's time to relax, let down tensions, and then get busy on another back-breaking job. Your birth sign has given you full appreciation of the arts and you might as well indulge in one of them as a hobby. And, with your natural energy, it could prove to be a second career toward the middle of your life.

Your love nature is strong and you should wed at an early age. You will be popular among members of the opposite sex as well as your own and your circle of acquaintances will be a wide one. You are socially adjusted but will prefer to entertain in your own home rather than seeking outside amusements. You are too fond of your home and family to want to spend too much time away from them.

To find what the stars have in store for tomorrow, select your birthday star and read the corresponding paragraph. Let your birthday star be your daily guide.

MONDAY, SEPTEMBER 14

VIRGO (Aug. 24-Sept. 23)—PISCES (Feb. 20-Mar. 20)—If you are asked to help someone with a personal problem, be utilitarian, i.e., if I do something for you, you do something for me constructively.

LIBRA (Sept. 24-Oct. 23)—ARIES (Mar. 21-Apr. 20)—If you have important shopping to do today, think twice before you buy. You may feel that today will bring you exceptionally good fortune.

SCORPIO (Oct. 24-Nov. 22)—TAURUS (Apr. 21-May 21)—If you have important shopping to do today, join a club or a group of people with similar cultural interests.

SAGITTARIUS (Nov. 23-Dec. 22)—GEMINI (May 22-June 21)—Just one good imagination can give the day. Utilize your originality to solve a perplexing situation.

CAPRICORN (Dec. 23-Jan. 20)—CANCER (June 22-July 23)—Don't take a misunderstanding lightly, but go your full share of the way to straighten it out at once.

AQUARIUS (Jan. 21-Feb. 19)—LEO (July 24-Aug. 23)—It might be wise for you to stick closely to regular routine. If you can't do anything about it, forget it! If you can do something, do it!

## AN ARRAY OF POPULAR RECORDS

M-G-M literally has jumped on the bandwagon by commercially recording part of the sound track of the new movie starring Fred Astaire and Cyd Charisse.

This 12-inch long-play record, "The Band Wagon," contains nine numbers by Astaire, Jack Buchanan and Nancie Fabrey.

Tenth item on this excellent platter is the full-length "Girl Hunt Ballet," a terpsichorean satire on whodunits à la Mickey Spellane with Astaire narrating as the private eye.

Pretty Mary Ann Kelly makes a good first impression with her own natural voice in singing "If I Ever Fall in Love." In her recording debut on a Seeger label, she uses her unique toy trumpet as a prop in "The Mardi Gras Blues" on one of their best RCA-Victor platters. And Ella Mae Morse, who has been around a long time, silks out "Shame," on their latest Mercury release.

Bob Scobey's Frisco Band plays the old favourite, "Gordon Jenkins and his Orchestra favour the Broadway stage

"Hindustan," as it has never been done before—as a Dixieland mambó—in their latest Decca offering—a melodic combination of "No Other Love" from "Mo and Julio" and "Alice-Vous-En" "Can Can."

Beat now hand of the week: the "Los Angeles City College Orchestra" for its Capitol spinning of "Cream Puff" and "September in the Balm."

The Banjo King's high-fidelity recording of "Carolina In the Mountains" and "Down South" on a Good Time Jazz label is a must for lovers of fast, zingy music.

Those who like the Johnny Ray type of singing will approve of "The Gaylords" handling of "Coquette" off a Mercury spin-off. The Sauter-Finegan orchestra gives a workout on "The Moon Is Blue" on one of their best RCA-Victor platters. And Ella Mae Morse, who has been around a long time, silks out "Shame," on their latest Mercury release.

Another fine jazz item is Columbia's long play featuring Duke Murphy's "Red Hot Combos." The title is descriptive, as Murphy and his boys go some into rearranging such old favourites as "Paddington" and "High Society." What's nice, there's something extra added: a tuba—in this two-listed outfit!

• BY THE WAY •

by Beachcomber

Gordon Jenkins and his Orchestra favour the Broadway stage

—WILLIAM D. LAFFLER

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## FAST PASSENGER/FREIGHT SERVICE

From Marseilles	Leaves Marseilles	Due H.K.	For
"LA MARSEILLAISE"	13 Sept.	1 Oct.	Manila & Japan
"THETANAM"	1 Oct.	1 Nov.	Tokyo
"CAMBODGE"	14 Oct.	2 Nov.	Takao
To Marseilles	Leaves Hong Kong	Leaves Marseilles	VIA
"LA MARSEILLAISE"	11 Oct.	13 Nov.	Salon
"VIET-NAM"	3 Nov.	14 Nov.	Hanoi
"CAMBODGE"	15 Nov.	16 Dec.	Saigon
Via Marseilles to all Mediterranean & West Africa Ports	Via Djibouti to Madagascar.		

## FREIGHT SERVICE

From Europe	Leaves Europe	Left	Arrives	Subject to change without notice.
"AURAY"	Antwerp	27 July	Sept. 29	Manila & Japan
"IRAOAUDY"	Antwerp	1 Sept.	2 Oct.	Manila & Japan
"MONKAY"	Dunkirk	early Oct.	27 Nov.	Manila & Japan
To Europe	COURSESSES	6 Oct.	Leaves Keeling	7 Oct.
"AURAY"		10 Oct.		1 Nov.
"IRAOAUDY"		15 Nov.		16 Nov.
1 Saigon, Singapore, Djibouti, Marseilles, Algiers, Oran, Tangerine, Casablanca, Le Havre, Antwerp, Rotterdam & Dunkirk.				

## EVERETT LINES

## EVERETT ORIENT LINE

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## "BRAEVERETT"

Arrives Sept. 19 from Singapore.

Sails Sept. 20 for Kobe & Yokohama.

## "NOREVERETT"

Arrives Sept. 20 from Manila.

Sails Sept. 21 for Singapore, Rangoon & Calcutta.

(Accepting cargo for transhipment Kobe/Pusan and Kobe/Okinawa.)

## DUMB-BELLS



## Municipal pedestrian

dump

Knee-high guardrails are suggested, to funnel pedestrians on to zebra crossings.

(News Item.)

## An obliging companion

A REBUKE to people who pull the communication cord, in trying unsuccessfully to rebuke a tale told of George Moore. He was travelling with Mr. Oliver St. John Gogarty, and suddenly exclaimed, "I'd like to give a liver to stop a few moments to look at this lovely landscape." "That's easy," said his companion, and pulled the communication cord.

## Dirty pictures on the Front Bench

I APPRAISE a clergyman's idea that the vulgar post-cards which can be bought at card counters should be thrown over the shoulder. Having crossed the road, if they could be thrown on to a conveyer-belt, which would deposit them in large refuse pits labelled "Units of Pedestrian Personnel."

**JOHN CLARKE'S CASEBOOK**

## Alf Stays Behind

ALFRED went to the station to see off his wife and their three-year-old child, and tried to quiet her fears for him, as they talked by the side of the Irish boat-train.

"Are you quite sure you'll be all right, dear?" she said to him anxiously for the twentieth time. "Do give yourself decent hot meals, and remember what I told you about turning off the gas stove before you go to work in the mornings."

"Don't worry, I'll be fine," Alfred said. He was being left to fend for himself while his wife took herself and the child to her parents' home in Ireland for a holiday. "I'd not like anything awful to happen to you while I'm away," she said.

"Nothing's going to happen to me," Alfred said, "now you stop worrying, and enjoy yourself, and give my love to the old people."

### THE CALLER

THE train pulled out, and Alfred went home to the strangely quiet house. That evening Alfred had a visitor, a man who said: "You'll let me have that £40 you owe me, won't you, Alfred? I want the money this week, or I might have to make things rather awkward for you."

"But I... I can't possibly..." Alfred began. The man who had lent him £40 was not his only creditor. He was being pressed all round.

"I've nothing more to say," the man said. "I'll have the money this week, or else..." He went.

Alfred worked as a wages-clerk in a London firm, and it was part of his duty each week to draw sums ranging from £1,000 to £1,500 from the bank and fill the company's pay-packets with the money.

The week his wife went away and the man with the £40 demand-note called, Alfred went to the bank as usual filled the pay packets (including his own, marked £7 10s.) and as usual set aside a sum to be spent later on insurance stamps. This week that sum was £40 16s. 10d. Instead of putting it into the safe, Alfred put it in his pocket. That evening, he used it to pay off the £40 debt.

He still had £15s. 10d. of the firm's money, and his own pay. He packed a suitcase, bought himself a railway ticket, and headed for the West Country. There he got himself a job that paid him a bigger wage than his old one had, and settled down to a bachelor, boarding-house existence.

### ALFRED RETURNS

ALL that happened last spring. Nothing more was heard of Alfred until the other day, when the police in the western city where he lived chased upon him in the course of making inquiries about quite another matter.

He was recognised; London was told; and Alfred was brought back to his own home town under escort. Next morning, at Great Marlborough Street, he pleaded guilty before Mr Paul Bennett, VC, to stealing the £40.

The story was told, and Alfred, a pale, intelligent-looking, delicate man of 32, listened glumly from the dock.

"There is one previous conviction," said the police, "that was in 1941."

"Dishonesty?" the magistrate inquired.

"Yes sir, a matter of £1. Otherwise he has been in regular work, and the job he got in the West paid very good money."

"Did he send money to his wife from there?" Mr Bennett asked.

"Not a penny, sir."

"It sounds pretty brutal treatment," Mr. Bennett said, and turned to ask Alfred what he wished to say.

"I didn't know what to do when they came on me for this money," he said. "When I realised what a great wrong I'd done, I went away."

"Go to prison for four months," said the magistrate. They led Alfred away, wondering what his wife and child would do. Go to Ireland, perhaps for another, longer, holiday, accompanied this time by a worse set of worries.

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## AUSTRALIANS WIN LAST GAME BY TWO WKTS WITH ONLY SECONDS TO SPARE

Scarborough, Sept. 11. A memorable display of hitting by Ritchie Benaud, 22-year-old Sydney newspaper clerk, led the way to the Australians' exciting victory against the clock in their final first-class match of the tour against Tom Pearce's XI today.

Set to make 320 in three hours 40 minutes the Australians won by two wickets with only seconds to spare.

When the last over of the match from England's Test bowler, Alec Bedser, began, the tourists needed five runs.

Zarubin Called To State Dept Washington, Sept. 11. The Russian Ambassador, M. Georgi Zarubin, was summoned to the State Department today to meet the Under-Secretary of State, Mr. Walter Bedell Smith, presumably to talk over Russia's wartime lend-lease debt to the United States.

M. Zarubin's appointment with Mr. Smith, who is a former United States Ambassador to Russia, was set for 8 p.m. GMT.

Russia has steadfastly refused to settle its lend-lease obligations on terms acceptable to the United States Government—item.

### Pertinent Comment By Bank Official

Washington, Sept. 11. Sir Jeremy Ralsman, Deputy Governor of Lloyds Bank of London, said today that some countries looked with suspicion on any foreigners whose investments might develop their backward economies.

At an informal meeting of the International Bank (which is holding its annual meeting) he said some countries which professed to welcome foreign investors, did not provide the necessary incentives and did not grant prompt and adequate compensation where industries were nationalised.

The private foreign investor, like any other human being, would go only where he was wanted, and reasonably well treated, and allowed to make a profit, he said.

The foreign investor's profit was a mark of successful enterprise and one of the factors which brought the modern world to its present level of development.

Sir Jeremy Ralsman said that some obstacles to the flow of private capital—such as the world political situation and the fear of war—were beyond the control of the underdeveloped areas, but in several countries they were not only barriers.

"If the investor feels he is not welcome he will not invent his capital, especially if there are other investments available at home, as there usually are."

It went on: "But the present constellation will never recur. Western Germany's prosperity were to turn into a slump if the extremists would have their chance again. If the European Army does not take practical shape, Germany may secure a national army with the aid of America and so fall under the influence of the old-time militarists."

Sir Jeremy added: "How much worse will normal risks appear to the prospective investor if he has a feeling that he is an object of suspicion, if not hostility?"

Another difficulty often facing an investor in an underdeveloped country was the absence of a sound credit system.

"This depends, of course, in large part on the state of development of the country concerned, just whatever that state is, the availability of local capital can clearly be a strong incentive to a foreign investor just as its absence can be a deterrent."—Reuter.

### LETTERS TO THE EDITOR

#### Withholding Of Information

Sir,—Having read "Comment of the Day" yesterday I consider you are overstepping your responsibility to your readers in criticising the withholding of information by the Naval authorities here.

Personally, I have enough trust in our Navy and its Senior officers here, to believe that they know best what incidents might threaten our security, and that if they found it necessary to release the responsibility of releasing information with the Admiralty, they have very good reasons.

What member of the public could truthfully say, that it is of vital importance for him to know exactly how or where the naval launch was hit, fail to admit that this information might be of danger to our vital interest to Communists authorities.

"Curiously killed the cat!"

R. RICHARDS.

[Nevertheless, — how and where the naval launch was hit was released for publication by the Admiralty after the details had been sent to London by the local Naval authorities. Clearly, therefore, security was not involved, and no good reason existed why the Hong Kong Press were not given the details as soon as they were available.—Editor, China Mail.]

### Time And Man At Hand In West Germany

London, Sept. 11.

The Economist, leading British independent weekly, said today in a comment on Dr Adenauer's victory in the German elections that the time and the man were at hand for forming a Germany that will not prove a menace to the world only.

Internal political instability often threatened to upset governments and expropriation of industries appeared to be directed against foreigners.

"If the investor feels he is not welcome he will not invent his capital, especially if there are other investments available at home, as there usually are."

Sir Jeremy added: "How much worse will normal risks appear to the prospective investor if he has a feeling that he is an object of suspicion, if not hostility?"

Another difficulty often facing an investor in an underdeveloped country was the absence of a sound credit system.

"This depends, of course, in large part on the state of development of the country concerned, just whatever that state is, the availability of local capital can clearly be a strong incentive to a foreign investor just as its absence can be a deterrent."—Reuter.

#### Boys And Girls Solution

ANIMAL — Butter, gnu, honey, pangolin, sweetbread, porcupine, civet, goldfinch, alpaca, porcheron, VEGE- TABLE — Tomato, radish, beetroot, cinnamon, saffron, molasses, burdock, papimento, ilben, avocado, carbon, lava, aquamarine, carbon, nylon.

### SIDE GLANCES By Galbraith



"It seems ages, Marie.—Truman was President when I got my last permanent!"

## Sih Su-chu Given Fright By Young Japanese Player

Tokyo, Sept. 11. Defending champion Sih Su-chu of Hongkong had the scare of his life tonight when a young Japanese office worker almost eliminated him in the opening singles of the Second Asian Table Tennis Championship.

The Asian champion from Hongkong defeated Kasumasa Higiwara of Urayama Prefecture in five sets, the score being 21-15, 19-21, 22-20, 22-24 and 21-15.

The Japanese took an early lead in the final set but his smashing play became erratic and Sih finally triumphed.

Sih was forced to such an extent that he could not even remember the score of the first set after the match.

"I don't know, I'm sorry," he said, when asked.

An enthusiastic crowd of more than 6,000 cheered repeatedly as Sih and Higiwara battled all the way through the five sets.

In the women's section two girls from Formosa survived the second round play in the women's singles.

Yao Chu defeated Fukie Aguchi of Japan 3-1, the score being 22-20, 21-10, 18-21 and 21-17.

HK GIRL LOSES

Yao Lee-lien of Formosa staged an upset win over Shizuya Narahara of Japan 3-2, the score being 21-13, 21-13, 17-21, 13-21 and 21-19.

In other matches in the second round of the women's singles Chiyoko Yamamoto of Japan defeated Baguio Wong of Hongkong 3-0, the score being 21-17, 22-20 and 21-17.

Fukiko Saito of Japan defeated Chan Yee-ching of Hongkong 3-0, the score being 21-15, 21-10 and 21-18.

Kiko Watanabe of Japan defeated Yeo Lee-lien of Formosa 3-1, the score being 21-18, 21-11, 21-21 and 21-8.—United Press.

ENGLAND XI LOSE

London, Sept. 11. Aureole, favourite, drifted from 6 to 4 to 2 to 1 at tonight's final Victoria Club callover on tomorrow's race, then was backed to win nearly £6,000 and finished at 7 to 4.

The second favourite, French-trained Northern Light II, quoted at 7 to 2 at the last callover, hardened slightly to 100 to 30.

Chamier, the Irish challenger, formerly at 18 to 1, shortened to 100 to 7 but Sir Gordon Richards' mount, Mountain King, another 7 to 1 chance, attracted the more support.

A big advance was made by Novarullah, a 40 to 1 chance, at the first two callovers and now backed down to 28 to 1.

It took little money to bring the outsider of the field, Timberland, from 100 to 1 to half those odds. The market was brisker than usually about, but there was no big money about.

Prices were:

7 to 4 Aureole, 100 to 30 Northern Light II, 11 to 2 Premonition, 8 to 1 Empire Honey,

100 to 7 Chamier, Mountain King,

18 to 1 Ambiguity, Chatleworth,

21 to 1 Novarullah,

33 to 1 Terce II,

50 to 1 Timberland.—Reuter.

### United States Lead 2-0

Montreal, Sept. 11. The United States won the two opening matches of their North American Zone Davis Cup title final against Canada today.

Tony Trabert, American champion, defeated Henri Rochon, of Montreal, by 6-2, 6-3, 6-2.

Vic Seixas gave the United States a 2-0 lead, when he beat Lorne Main, of Toronto, 6-1, 6-4, 6-4 in the second singles match.—Reuter.

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